INDUCTION PROGRAMME

S.No.	Course Name	Category	L-T-P-C
1	Physical Activities -- Sports, Yoga and Meditation, Plantation	MC	0-0-6-0
2	Career Counselling	MC	2-0-2-0
3	Orientation to all branches -- career options, tools, etc.	MC	3-0-0-0
4	Orientation on admitted Branch -- corresponding labs, tools and platforms	EC	2-0-3-0
5	Proficiency Modules & Productivity Tools	ES	2-1-2-0
6	Assessment on basic aptitude and mathematical skills	MC	2-0-3-0
7	Remedial Training in Foundation Courses	MC	2-1-2-0
8	Human Values & Professional Ethics	MC	3-0-0-0
9	Communication Skills -- focus on Listening, Speaking, Reading, Writing skills	BS	2-1-2-0
10	Concepts of Programming	ES	2-0-2-0

Group-B Branches:

Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied & IT

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS
Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

B.Tech. – I Year I Semester

S.No.	Category	Title	L/D	T	P	Credits
1	BS&H	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3
2	BS&H	Linear Algebra & Calculus	3	0	0	3
3	Engineering Science	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	Engineering Science	Engineering Graphics	1	0	4	3
5	Engineering Science	Introduction to Programming	3	0	0	3
6	Engineering Science	IT Workshop	0	0	2	1
7	BS&H	Engineering Physics Lab	0	0	2	1
8	Engineering Science	Electrical & Electronics EngineeringWorkshop	0	0	3	1.5
9	Engineering Science	Computer Programming Lab	0	0	3	1.5
10	BS&H	NSS/NCC/Scouts & Guides/Community Service	-	-	1	0.5
	Total		**13**	**00**	**15**	**20.5**

B.Tech. – I Year II Semester

S.No.	Category	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	BS&H	Communicative English	2	0	0	2
2	BS&H	Engineering Chemistry / Chemistry / Fundamental Chemistry	3	0	0	3
3	BS&H	Differential Equations & Vector Calculus	3	0	0	3
4	Engineering Science	Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	Professional Core	(Branch specific)	3	0	0	3
6	BS&H	Communicative English Lab	0	0	2	1
7	BS&H	Engineering Chemistry / Chemistry / Fundamental Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	1
8	Engineering Science	Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	1.5
9	Professional Core	(Branch specific)	0	0	3	1.5
10		Health and wellness, Yoga and Sports	-	-	1	0.5
	Total		**14**	**00**	**11**	**19.5**

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	2

COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

The main objective of introducing this course, *Communicative English,* is to facilitate effective listening, Reading, Speaking and Writing skills among the students. It enhances the same in their comprehending abilities, oral presentations, reporting useful information and providing knowledge of grammatical structures and vocabulary. This course helps the students to make them effective in speaking and writing skills and to make them industry ready.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the context, topic, and pieces of specific information from social or Transactional dialogues.

CO2: Apply grammatical structures to formulate sentences and correct word forms.

CO3: Analyzed is course markers to speak clearly on a specific topic in informal discussions.

CO4: Evaluate reading / listening texts and to write summaries based on global comprehension of these texts.

CO5: Create coherent paragraph, essay, and resume.

UNIT I

Lesson : HUMAN VALUES: Gift of Magi **(Short Story)**

Listening:	Identifying the topic, the context and specific pieces of information by listening to short audio texts and answering a series of questions.
Speaking:	Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as home, family, work, studies and interests; introducing oneself and others.
Reading:	Skimming to get the main idea of a text; scanning to look for specific pieces of information.
Writing:	Mechanics of Writing-Capitalization, Spellings, Punctuation-Parts of Sentences.
Grammar:	Parts of Speech, Basic Sentence Structures-forming questions
Vocabulary:	Synonyms, Antonyms, Affixes (Prefixes/Suffixes), Root words.

UNIT II

Lesson: NATURE: The Brook by Alfred Tennyson (Poem)

Listening:	Answering a series of questions about main ideas and supporting ideas after listening to audio texts.
Speaking:	Discussion in pairs/small groups on specific topics followed by short structure talks.
Reading:	Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link

the ideas in a paragraph together.

Writing: Structure of a paragraph - Paragraph writing (specific topics)

Grammar: Cohesive devices -linkers, use of articles and zero article; prepositions.

Vocabulary: Homonyms, Homophones, Homographs.

UNIT III
Lesson: BIOGRAPHY: Elon Musk

Listening: Listening for global comprehension and summarizing what is listened to.

Speaking: Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting what is discussed

Reading: Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences-recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension.

Writing: Summarizing, Note-making, paraphrasing

Grammar: Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; Compound words, Collocations

Vocabulary: Compound words, Collocations

UNIT IV

Lesson : INSPIRATION: The Toys of Peace by Saki

Listening: Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues without video; listening with video.

Speaking: Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions.

Reading: Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends/patterns/relationships, communicate processes or display complicated data.

Writing: Letter Writing: Official Letters, Resumes

Grammar: Reporting verbs, Direct & Indirect speech, Active & Passive Voice

Vocabulary: Words often confused, Jargons

UNIT V
Lesson: MOTIVATION: The Power of Intrapersonal Communication (An Essay)

Listening: Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and answering a series of relevant questions that test comprehension.

Speaking: Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts

Reading: Reading comprehension.

Writing: Writing structured essays on specific topics.

Grammar: Editing short texts –identifying and correcting common errors in grammar and usage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement)

Vocabulary: Technical Jargons

Textbooks:

1. Pathfinder: Communicative English for Undergraduate Students, 1stEdition, Orient Black Swan, 2023 (Units 1,2 & 3)
2. Empowering with Language by Cengage Publications, 2023 (Units 4 & 5)

Reference Books:

1. Dubey, Sham Ji & Co. English for Engineers, Vikas Publishers, 2020
2. Bailey, Stephen. Academic writing: A Handbook for International Students. Routledge, 2014.
3. Murphy, Raymond. English Grammar in Use, Fourth Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
4. Lewis, Norman. Word Power Made Easy- The Complete Handbook for Building a Superior Vocabulary. Anchor, 2014.

Web Resources:

GRAMMAR:

1. www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish
2. https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/
3. www.eslpod.com/index.html
4. https://www.learngrammar.net/
5. https://english4today.com/english-grammar-online-with-quizzes/
6. https://www.talkenglish.com/grammar/grammar.aspx

 VOCABULARY

1. https://www.youtube.com/c/DailyVideoVocabulary/videos
2. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC4cmBAit8i_NJZE8qK8sfpA

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH LAB

(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

The main objective of introducing this course, Communicative English Laboratory, is to expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner friendly modes of language learning. The students will get trained in basic communication skills and also make them ready to face job interviews.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the different aspects of the English language proficiency with emphasis on LSRW skills.

CO2: Apply communication skills through various language learning activities.

CO3: Analyze the English speech sounds, stress, rhythm, intonation and syllable division for better listening and speaking comprehension.

CO4: Evaluate and exhibit professionalism in participating in debates and group discussions.

CO5: Create effective Course Objectives:

List of Topics:

1. Vowels & Consonants
2. Neutralization/Accent Rules
3. Communication Skills & JAM
4. Role Play or Conversational Practice
5. E-mail Writing
6. Resume Writing, Cover letter, SOP
7. Group Discussions-methods & practice
8. Debates - Methods & Practice
9. PPT Presentations/ Poster Presentation
10. Interviews Skills

Suggested Software:
- Walden Infotech
- Young India Films

Reference Books:
1. Raman Meenakshi, Sangeeta-Sharma. *Technical Communication*. Oxford

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

Press.2018.

2. Taylor Grant: *English Conversation Practice*, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India,2016

3. Hewing's, Martin. Cambridge *Academic English* (B2).CUP,2012.

4. J. Sethi & P.V. Dhamija. *A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English*, (2ⁿᵈEd),Kindle, 2013

Web Resources:

Spoken English:

1. www.esl-lab.com
2. www.englishmedialab.com
3. www.englishinteractive.net
4. https://www.britishcouncil.in/english/online
5. http://www.letstalkpodcast.com/
6. https://www.youtube.com/c/mmmEnglish_Emma/featured
7. https://www.youtube.com/c/ArnelsEverydayEnglish/featured
8. https://www.youtube.com/c/engvidAdam/featured
9. https://www.youtube.com/c/EnglishClass101/featured
10. https://www.youtube.com/c/SpeakEnglishWithTiffani/playlists
11. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCV1h_cBE0Drdx19qkTM0WNw

Voice & Accent:

1. https://www.youtube.com/user/letstalkaccent/videos
2. https://www.youtube.com/c/EngLanguageClub/featured
3. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_OskgZBoS4dAnVUgJVexc
4. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCNfm92h83W2i2ijc5Xwp_IA

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real-world problems and their applications.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to
CO1: Develop and use of matrix algebra techniques that are needed by engineers for practical applications.
CO2: Utilize mean value theorems to real life problems.
CO3: Familiarize with functions of several variables which is useful in optimization.
CO4: Learn important tools of calculus in higher dimensions.
CO5: Familiarize with double and triple integrals of functions of several variables in two dimensions using Cartesian and polar coordinates and in three dimensions using cylindrical and spherical coordinates.

UNIT I : Matrices
Rank of a matrix byechelon form, normal form. Cauchy–Binet formulae (without proof). Inverse of Non- singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Jacobi and Gauss Seidel Iteration Methods.

UNIT II : Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and Orthogonal Transformation
Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT III : Calculus
Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem with their geometrical interpretation, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaur in theorems with remainders (without proof), Problems and applications on the above theorems.

UNIT IV : Partial differentiation and Applications (Multi variable calculus)
Functions of several variables: Continuity and Differentiability, Partial derivatives, total derivatives, chain rule, Directional derivative, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion of

functions of two variables. Jacobians, Functional dependence, maxima and minima of functions of two variables, method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT V : Multiple Integrals (Multi variable Calculus)
Double integrals, triple integrals, change of order of integration, change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Finding areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

Textbooks:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers,2017, 44th Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, ErwinKreyszig, JohnWiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Books:
1. Thomas Calculus, George B.Thomas, Maurice D.WeirandJoelHass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R.K.Jainand S.R.K.Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd.,2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, GlynJames, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Micheael Greenberg, Pearson publishers, 9thedition
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, H. K Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand Publications,2014, Third Edition (Reprint 2021)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

- To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
- To furnish the learners with basic concepts and techniques at plus two level to lead them into advanced level by handling various real-world applications.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Solve the differential equations related to various engineering fields.
CO2: Identify solution methods for partial differential equations that model physical processes.
CO3: Interpret the physical meaning of different operators such as gradient, curl and divergence.
CO4: Estimate the work done against a field, circulation and flux using vector calculus.

UNIT I : Differential equations of first order and first degree

Linear differential equations – Bernoulli's equations- Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form. Applications: Newton's Law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay- Electrical circuits.

UNIT II : Linear differential equations of higher order (Constant Coefficients)

Definitions, homogenous and non-homogenous, complimentary function, general solution, particular integral, Wronskian, Method of variation of parameters. Simultaneous linear equations, Applications to L-C-R Circuit problems and Simple Harmonic motion.

UNIT III : Partial Differential Equations

Introduction and formation of Partial Differential Equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear equations using Lagrange's method. Homogeneous Linear Partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT IV : Vector differentiation

Scalar and vector point functions, vector operator Del, Del applies to scalar point functions-Gradient, Directional derivative, del applied to vector point functions-Divergence and Curl, vector identities.

UNIT V : Vector integration

LWithoutegral-circulation-work done, surface integral-flux, Green's theorem in the plane (without proof), Stoke's theorem (without proof), volume integral, Divergence theorem (without proof) and related problems.

Textbooks:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Dennis G. Zill and Warren S. Wright, Jones and Bartlett, 2018.
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. V. Ramana, , McGraw Hill Education, 2017

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

ENGINEERINGPHYSICS
(Common for all branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

To bridge the gap between the Physics in school at 10+2 level and UG level engineering courses by identifying the importance of the optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc, enlightening the periodic arrangement of atoms in crystalline solids and concepts of quantum mechanics, introduce novel concepts of dielectric and magnetic materials, physics of semiconductors.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Analyze the intensity variation of light due to polarization, interference and diffraction.
CO2: Familiarize with the basics of crystals and their structures.
CO3: Explain fundamentals of quantum mechanics and apply it to one dimensional motion of particles.
CO4: Summarize various types of polarization of dielectrics and classify the magnetic materials.
CO5: Explain the basic concepts of Quantum Mechanics and the band theory of solids.
CO6: Identify the type of semiconductor using Hall effect.

UNIT I : Wave Optics
Interference: Introduction - Principle of superposition –Interference of light - Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) & applications - Colours in thin films- Newton's Rings, Determination of wavelength and refractive index. Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffractions - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit & N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - Dispersive power and resolving power of Grating (Qualitative). Polarization: Introduction -Types of polarization - Polarization by reflection, refraction and Double refraction - Nicol's Prism -Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

UNIT II : Crystallography and X-ray diffraction
Crystallography: Space lattice, Basis, Unit Cell and lattice parameters – Bravais Lattices – crystal systems (3D) – coordination number - packing fraction of SC, BCC & FCC - Miller indices – separation between successive (hkl) planes. X-ray diffraction: Bragg's law - X-ray Diffractometer – crystal structure determination by Laue's and powder methods

UNIT III : Dielectric and Magnetic Materials

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility, Dielectric constant and Displacement Vector – Relation between the electric vectors - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative) - Lorentz internal field - Clausius- Mossotti equation - complex dielectric constant – Frequency dependence of polarization – dielectric loss

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization-Magnetic susceptibility and permeability – Atomic origin of magnetism - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, anti-ferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials.

UNIT IV : Quantum Mechanics and Free electron Theory
Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger's time independent and dependent wave equations– Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well.
Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory – electrical conductivity based on quantum free electron theory - Fermi-Dirac distribution - Density of states - Fermi energy

UNIT V : Semiconductors
Semiconductors: Formation of energy bands – classification of crystalline solids - Intrinsic semiconductors: Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level – Extrinsic semiconductors: density of charge carriers – dependence of Fermi energy on carrier concentration and temperature - Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein's equation – Hall effect and its applications.

Textbooks:
1. A Text book of Engineering Physics, M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar& TVS Arun Murthy, S. Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.
2. Engineering Physics - D.K.Bhattacharya and Poonam Tandon, Oxford press (2015)

Reference Books:
1. Engineering Physics - B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, Cengage Learning 2021.
2. Engineering Physics - Shatendra Sharma, Jyotsna Sharma, Pearson Education, 2018.
3. Engineering Physics" - Sanjay D. Jain, D. Sahasrabudhe and Girish, University Press. 2010
4. Engineering Physics - M.R. Srinivasan, New Age international publishers (2009).

Web Resources:https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/selected-internet/physics.html

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

To study the concepts of optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc., recognize the importance of energy gap in the study of conductivity and Hall effect in semiconductors and study the parameters and applications of dielectric and magnetic materials by conducting experiments.

Course Outcomes: The students will be able to
CO1: Operate optical instruments like travelling microscope and spectrometer.
CO2: Estimate the wavelengths of different colours using diffraction grating.
CO3: Plot the intensity of the magnetic field of circular coil carrying current with distance.
CO4: Evaluate dielectric constant and magnetic susceptibility for dielectric and magnetic materials respectively.
CO5: Calculate the band gap of a given semiconductor.
CO6: Identify the type of semiconductor using Hall effect.

List of Experiments:
1. Determination of radius of curvature of a given Plano-convex lens by Newton's rings.
2. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.
3. Verification of Brewster's law
4. Determination of dielectric constant using charging and discharging method.
5. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H curve).
6. Determination of wavelength of Laser light using diffraction grating.
7. Estimation of Planck's constant using photoelectric effect.
8. Determination of the resistivity of semiconductors by four probe methods.
9. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor using p-n junction diode.
10. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil by Stewart Gee's Method.
11. Determination of Hall voltage and Hall coefficient of a given semiconductor using Hall effect.
12. Determination of temperature coefficients of a thermistor.
13. Determination of acceleration due to gravity and radius of Gyration by using a compound pendulum.
14. Determination of magnetic susceptibility by Kundt's tube method.

15. Determination of rigidity modulus of the material of the given wire using Torsional pendulum.
16. Sonometer: Verification of laws of stretched string.
17. Determination of young's modulus for the given material of wooden scale by non-uniform bending (or double cantilever) method.
18. Determination of Frequency of electrically maintained tuning fork by Melde's experiment.

Note: Any TEN of the listed experiments are to be conducted. Out of which any TWO experiments may be conducted in virtual mode.

References:
- A Textbook of Practical Physics - S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan, S. Chand Publishers, 2017.

Web Resources
- www.vlab.co.in
- https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/filter?subjects=physics&type=html,prototype

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to Civil, Chemical, Mechanical Engineering and allied branches, Automobile Engineering, Mining Engineering, Agricultural Engineering, Petroleum Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications
- To impart the concept of soft and hard waters, softening methods of hard water
- To train the students on the principles and applications of ectrochemistry, polymers, surface chemistry, and cement

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to
CO1: Demonstrate the corrosion prevention methods and factors affecting corrosion.
CO2: Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermosetting, elastomers & conducting polymers.
CO3: Explain calorific values, octane number, refining of petroleum and cracking of oils.
CO4: Explain the setting and hardening of cement.
CO5: Summarize the concepts of colloids, micelle and nanomaterials.

UNIT I   Water Technology

Soft and hardwater, Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA Method, Estimation of dissolved Oxygen - Boiler troubles –Priming, foaming**,** scale and sludge, Caustic embrittlement, Industrial water treatment – Specifications for drinking water, Bureau of Indian Standards(BIS) and World health organization(WHO) standards, Ion-exchange processes - desalination of brackish water, reverse osmosis (RO) and electrodialysis.

UNIT II   Electrochemistry and Applications

Electrodes –electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations. Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells – Nickel-Cadmium (NiCad),and lithium ion batteries-working principle of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells-Basic Concepts, the principle and working of hydrogen-oxygen Fuel cell.

Corrosion: Introduction to corrosion, electrochemical theory of corrosion, differential aeration cell corrosion, galvanic corrosion, metal oxide formation by dry electrochemical corrosion, Pilling Bedworth ratios and uses, Factors affecting the corrosion**,** cathodic and anodic protection, electroplating and electro less plating (Nickel and Copper).

UNIT III   Polymers and Fuel Chemistry

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, Mechanism of chain growth, step growth polymerization. Thermoplastics and Thermo-setting plastics-: Preparation, properties and applications of poly styrene. PVC Nylon 6,6 and Bakelite. Elastomers – Preparation,

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Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

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properties and applications of Buna S, Buna N, Thiokol rubbers. Fuels – Types of fuels, calorific value of fuels, numerical problems based on calorific value; Analysis of coal (Proximate and Ultimate analysis), Liquid Fuels, refining of petroleum, Octane and Cetane number- alternative fuels- propane, methanol, ethanol and bio fuel-bio diesel.

UNIT IV   Modern Engineering Materials

Composites- Definition, Constituents, Classification- Particle, Fibre and Structural reinforced composites, properties and Engineering applications
Refractories- Classification, Properties, Factors affecting the refractory materials and Applications. Lubricants- Classification, Functions of lubricants, Mechanism, Properties of lubricating oils – Viscosity, Viscosity Index, Flash point, Fire point, Cloud point, saponification and Applications. Building materials- Portland Cement, constituents, Setting and Hardening of cement.

UNIT V   Surface Chemistry and Nanomaterials

Introduction to surface chemistry, colloids, nanometals and nanometal oxides, micelle formation, synthesis of colloids (Braggs Method), chemical and biological methods of preparation of nanometals and metal oxides, stabilization of colloids and nanomaterials by stabilizing agents, adsorption isotherm (Freundlich and Longmuir), BET equation (no derivation) applications of colloids and nanomaterials – catalysis, medicine, sensors, etc.

Text Books:
1. Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e,Dhanpat Rai,2013.
2. Peter Atkins, Juliode Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry,10/e, Oxford UniversityPress,2010.

Reference Books:
1. H.F.W. Taylor, Cement Chemistry, 2/e, Thomas Telford Publications,1997.
2. D.J. Shaw, Introduction to Colloids and Surface Chemistry, Butterworth-Heineman, 1992.
3. Text book of Polymer Science, Fred W. Billmayer Jr, 3rd Edition

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

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L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB

(Common to Civil, Chemical, Mechanical Engineering & allied branches, Automobile Engineering, Mining Engineering, Agricultural Engineering, Petroleum Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- To verify the fundamental concepts with experiments

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to

CO1: Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions.

CO2: Prepare advanced polymer materials.

CO3: Determine the physical properties like surface tension, absorption and viscosity.

CO4: Estimate the Iron and Calciumin cement.

CO5: Calculate the hardness of water.

List of Experiments:
1. Determination of Hardness of a groundwater sample.
2. Estimation of Dissolved Oxygen by Winkler's method
3. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
4. Preparation of a polymer (Bakelite)
5. Determination of percentage of Iron in Cement sample by colorimetry
6. Estimation of Calcium in port land Cement
7. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method.
8. Adsorption of acetic acid by charcoal
9. Determination of percentage Moisture content in a coal sample
10. Determination of Viscosity of lubricating oil by Redwood Viscometer 1
11. Determination of Viscosity of lubricating oil by Redwood Viscometer 2
12. Determination of Calorific value of gases by Junker's gas Calorimeter

Reference:
- "Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition" Pearson Publications by J. Mendham, R.C. Denney, J.D. Barnes and B. Sivasankar

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

CHEMISTRY
(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, IT & allied branches)

Course Objectives:
- To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications
- To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry and polymers
- To introduce instrumental methods, molecular machines and switches.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to:
CO1: Compare the materials of construction for battery and electrochemical sensors.
CO2: Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermosetting & elastomers conducting polymers.
CO3: Explain the principles of spectrometry, slcin separation of solid and liquid mixtures.
CO4: Apply the principle of Band diagrams in the application of conductors and semiconductors.
CO5: Summarize the concepts of Instrumental methods.

UNIT I : Structure and Bonding Models:

Fundamentals of Quantum mechanics, Schrodinger Wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ^2, particle in one dimensional box, molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo- and hetero nuclear diatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of O2 and CO, etc. π-molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT II : Modern Engineering materials

Semiconductors – Introduction, basic concept, application
Super conductors -Introduction basic concept, applications.
Super capacitors: Introduction, Basic Concept-Classification – Applications.
Nano materials: Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Fullerenes, carbon nano tubes and Graphines nanoparticles.

UNIT III : Electrochemistry and Applications

Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations and numerical problems, potentiometry- potentiometric titrations (redox titrations), concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations). Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with examples, amperometric sensors with examples. Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells –lithium-ion batteries- working of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells, hydrogen-oxygenfuel cell– working of the cells. Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel cells (PEMFC).

UNIT IV : Polymer Chemistry

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, chain growth and step growth polymerization, coordination polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation. Plastics –Thermo and Thermosetting plastics, Preparation, properties and applications of – PVC, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon-6,6, carbon fibres. Elastomers–Buna-S, Buna-N–preparation, properties and applications. Conducting polymers – polyacetylene, polyaniline, – mechanism of conduction and applications. Bio-Degradable polymers - Poly Glycolic Acid (PGA), Polyl Lactic Acid (PLA).

UNIT V : Instrumental Methods and Applications

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV-Visible Spectroscopy, electronic transition, Instrumentation, IR spectroscopies, fundamental modes and selection rules, Instrumentation. Chromatography-Basic Principle, Classification-HPLC: Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.

Text Books:
1. Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, Dhanpat Rai,2013.
2. Peter Atkins, Juliode Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry,10/e, Oxford University Press,2010.

Reference Books:
1. Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.
2. J.D. Lee, Concise Inorganic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Wiley Publications, Feb.2008
3. Text book of Polymer Science, Fred W. Billmayer Jr, 3rd Edition

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

CHEMISTRY LAB
(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, IT & allied branches)

Course Objectives:

- Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to

CO1: Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions.
CO2: Prepare advanced polymer Bakelite materials.
CO3: Measure the strength of anacid present in secondary batteries.
CO4: Analyse the IR spectra of some organic compounds.
CO5: Calculate strength of acid in Pb-Acid battery.

List of Experiments:
1. Measurement of 10Dq by spectrophotometric method
2. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs. strong base
3. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs. strong base
4. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
5. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
7. Preparation of a Bakelite
8. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
9. Wavelength measurement of sample through UV-Visible Spectroscopy
10. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR
11. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method
12. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry

Reference:

- "Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition" Pearson Publications by J. Mendham, R.C.Denney, J.D.Barnes and B. Sivasankar

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

FUNDAMENTAL CHEMISTRY
(Food Engineering/Technology & allied branches, Pharmaceutical Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications.
- To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry and polymers.
- To introduce instrumental methods, molecular machines and switches.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to

CO1: Compare the materials of construction for battery and electrochemical sensors.

CO2: Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermosetting, elastomers & conducting polymers.

CO3: Distinguish the principles of spectrometry, solid liquid chromatography in separation of solids and liquid mixtures.

CO4: Apply the principle of Beer Lambert's Law.

CO5: Illustrate conductometric and pH metric titrations.

UNIT I : Structure and Bonding Models

Planck's quantum theory, dual nature of matter, Schrodinger wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ^2, applications to hydrogen, Molecular Orbital Theory – bonding in homo- and heteronuclear diatomic molecules – Energy level diagrams of O_2 and CO, etc. π-molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT II : Electrochemistry and Applications

Electrodes –reference electrodes (Calomel electrode, and glass electrode) electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, numerical problems based on cell potential calculations, pH meter and applications of pH metry (acid-base titrations), conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations). Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with example. Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells – Nickel-Cadmium and lithium ion batteries- working principle of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells- hydrogen-oxygen fuel cells – basic principle, working, and applications.

UNIT III : Polymer Chemistry

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, chain growth and step growth polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation. Plastics -

Thermoplastics and Thermo settings, Preparation, properties and applications of –PVC, Bakelite, Nylon-6,6, carbon fibres. Elastomers–Buna-S, Buna-N–preparation, properties and applications. Bio degradable polymers: Poly β-hydroxybutyrate-co-β-hydroxyvalerate(PHBV), poly hydroxyl butyrate(PHB) and applications.

UNIT IV : Instrumental Methods and Applications

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV-Visible Spectroscopy, electronic transition, Instrumentation, IR spectroscopies, fundamental modes and selection rules, Instrumentation. Chromatography: Basic principle-Classification of Chromatography-HPLC-principle, Instrumentation, Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC) and applications

UNIT V : Surface Chemistry and Nano Materials

Introduction to surface chemistry, colloids, nanometals and nanometal oxides, micelle formation, synthesis of colloids (Braggs Method), chemical and biological methods of preparation of nanometals and metal oxides, stabilization of colloids and nanomaterials by stabilizing agents, adsorption isotherm (Freundlich and Longmuir), BET equation (no derivation) applications of colloids and nanomaterials – catalysis, medicine, sensors, etc.

Text Books:

1. Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, DhanpatRai,2013.
2. PeterAtkins, Juliode Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry,10/e, Oxford UniversityPress,2010.

Reference Books:
1. Skoogand West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis,6/e, Thomson, 2007.
2. D.J.Shaw, Introduction to Colloids and Surface Chemistry, Butter worth-Heineman,1992.
3. J.D. Lee, Concise Inorganic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Wiley Publications, Feb.2008

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

FUNDAMENTAL CHEMISTRY LAB
(Food Engineering/Technology & allied branches, Pharmaceutical Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- Verify the fundamental concepts with the following experiments.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to
CO1: Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions.
CO2: Prepare advanced polymer materials.
CO3: Measure the strength of anacid present in secondary batteries.
CO4: Analyze the IR spectra of some organic compounds.
CO5: Compare conductometric and pH metric titrations.

List of Experiments:

1. Measurement of 10Dq by spectrophotometric method
2. pH metric titration of strong acid vs strong base,
3. pH metric titration of weak acid vs strong base
4. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs strong base
5. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
7. Preparation of Bakelite.
8. Determination of viscosity of polymer solution using viscometer
9. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
10. Separation of Organic Mixtures by Thin Layer Chromatography.
11. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR
12. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method.
13. Adsorption of acetic acid by charcoal

Reference:

- "Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition" Pearson Publications by J. Mendham, R.C.Denney, J.D.Barnes and B. Sivasankar

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

BASIC CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Civil Engineering sub-divisions.
- Introduce the preliminary concepts of surveying.
- Acquire preliminary knowledge on Transportation and its importance in nation's economy.
- Get familiarized with the importance of quality, conveyance and storage of water.
- Introduction to basic civil engineering materials and construction techniques.

Course Outcomes: On completion of the course, the student should be able to:

CO1: Understand various sub-divisions of Civil Engineering and to appreciate their role in ensuring better society.

CO2: Know the concepts of surveying and to understand the measurement of distances, angles and levels through surveying.

CO3: Realize the importance of Transportation in nation's economy and the engineering measures related to Transportation.

CO4: Understand the importance of Water Storage and Conveyance Structures so that the social responsibilities of water conservation will be appreciated.

CO5: Understand the basic characteristics of Civil Engineering Materials and attain knowledge on prefabricated technology.

UNIT I
Basics of Civil Engineering: Role of Civil Engineers in Society- Various Disciplines of Civil Engineering- Structural Engineering- Geo-technical Engineering- Transportation Engineering - Hydraulics and Water Resources Engineering - Environmental Engineering-Scope of each discipline - Building Construction and Planning- Construction Materials-Cement - Aggregate - Bricks- Cement concrete- Steel. Introduction to Prefabricated construction Techniques.

UNIT II
Surveying: Objectives of Surveying- Horizontal Measurements- Angular Measurements- Introduction to Bearings Levelling instruments used for levelling -Simple problems on levelling and bearings-Contour mapping.

UNIT III

Transportation Engineering Importance of Transportation in Nation's economic development- Types of Highway Pavements- Flexible Pavements and Rigid Pavements - Simple Differences. Basics of Harbour, Tunnel, Airport, and Railway Engineering.
Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: Introduction, Sources of water- Quality of water- Specifications- Introduction to Hydrology–Rainwater Harvesting-Water Storage and Conveyance Structures (Simple introduction to Dams and Reservoirs).

Textbooks:
1. Basic Civil Engineering, M.S.Palanisamy, , Tata Mcgraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd. Fourth Edition.
2. Introduction to Civil Engineering, S.S. Bhavikatti, New Age International Publishers. 2022. First Edition.
3. Basic Civil Engineering, Satheesh Gopi, Pearson Publications, 2009, First Edition.

Reference Books:
1. Surveying, Vol- I and Vol-II, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers 2019. Fifth Edition.
2. Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering, Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi. 2016
3. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures - Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi 2023. 38th Edition.
4. Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna, C.E.G. Justo and Veeraraghavan, Nemchand and Brothers Publications 2019. 10th Edition.
5. Indian Standard DRINKING WATER — SPECIFICATION IS 10500-2012.

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

PART B: BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Course Objectives: The students after completing the course are expected to
- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Mechanical Engineering in different sectors and industries.
- Explain different engineering materials and different manufacturing processes.
- Provide an overview of different thermal and mechanical transmission systems and introduce basics of robotics and its applications.

Course Outcomes: On completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO1: Understand the different manufacturing processes.
CO2: Explain the basics of thermal engineering and its applications.
CO3: Describe the working of different mechanical power transmission systems and power plants.
CO4: Describe the basics of robotics and its applications.

UNIT I
Introduction to Mechanical Engineering: Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society- Technologies in different sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive, Aerospace, and Marine sectors.
Engineering Materials - Metals-Ferrous and Non-ferrous, Ceramics, Composites, Smart materials.

UNIT II

Manufacturing Processes: Principles of Casting**,** Forming, joining processes, Machining, Introduction to CNC machines, 3D printing, and Smart manufacturing.
Thermal Engineering – Working principle of Boilers, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Refrigeration and air-conditioning cycles, IC engines, 2-Stroke and 4-Stroke engines, SI/CI Engines, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles.

UNIT III

Power plants – Working principle of Steam, Diesel, Hydro, Nuclear power plants.
Mechanical Power Transmission - Belt Drives, Chain, Ropedrives, Gear Drives and their applications.
Introduction to Robotics - Joints & links, configurations, and applications of robotics.

(Note: The subject covers only the basic principles of Civil and Mechanical Engineering systems. The evaluation shall be intended to test only the fundamentals of the subject.)
Text Books:

1. Internal Combustion Engines by V.Ganesan, By Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches **Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &**

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

2. A text book of Theory of Machines by S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. An introduction to Mechanical Engg by Jonathan Wicker and Kemper Lewis, Cengage learning India Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books:

1. G. Shanmugam and M.S.Palanisamy, Basic Civil and the Mechanical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. Thermal Engineering by Mahesh M Rathore Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. 3D printing & Additive Manufacturing Technology- L. Jyothish Kumar, Pulak M Pandey, Springer publications
4. AppuuKuttan KK, Robotics, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Volume-I

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

ENGINEERING WORKSHOP
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

To familiarize students with wood working, sheet metal operations, fitting, electrical house wiring skills, and basic repairs of two-wheeler vehicle.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Identify workshop tools and their operational capabilities.
CO2: Practice on manufacturing of components using workshop trades including fitting, carpentry, foundry and welding.
CO3: Apply fitting operations in various applications.
CO4: Apply basic electrical engineering knowledge for House Wiring Practice

SYLLABUS

1. **Demonstration**: Safety practices and precautions to be observed in workshop.
2. **Wood Working:** Familiarity with different types of woods and tools used in wood working and make following joints.
   a) Half – Lap joint b) Mortise and Tenon joint c) Corner Dovetail joint or Bridle joint
3. **Sheet Metal Working**: Familiarity with different types of tools used in sheet metal working, Developments of following sheet metal job from GI sheets.
   a) Tapered tray   b)Conical funnel   c)Elbow pipe   d)Brazing
4. **Fitting:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in fitting and do the following fitting exercises.
   a) V-fit   b)Dovetailfit   c) Semi-circularfit   d) Bicycle tire puncture and change of two-wheeler tyre
5. **Electrical Wiring**: Familiarity with different types of basic electrical circuits and make the following connections.
   a) Parallel and series   b) Two-way switch   c)Go down lighting
   d) Tubelight   e) Threephasemotor   f) Soldering ofwires
6. **Foundry Trade:** Demonstration and practice on Moulding tools and processes, Preparation of Green Sand Moulds for given Patterns.
7. **Welding Shop**: Demonstration and practice on Arc Welding and Gas welding. Preparation of Lap joint and Butt joint.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

8. **Plumbing:** Demonstration and practice of Plumbing tools, Preparation of Pipe joints with coupling for same diameter and with reducer for different diameters.

9. **Basic repairs of Two-wheeler vehicle** – Demonstration of working of two-wheeler vehicle and its repairs.

Textbooks:

1. Basic Workshop Technology: Manufacturing Process, Felix W.; Independently Published,2019. Workshop Processes, Practices and Materials; Bruce J. Black, Routledge publishers, 5th Edn. 2015.

2. A Course in Workshop Technology Vol I. & II, B.S. Raghuwanshi, Dhanpath Rai & Co., 2015 & 2017.

Reference Books:

1. Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I by S. K. Hajra Choudhury & Others, Media Promoters and Publishers, Mumbai. 2007, 14th edition

2. Workshop Practice by H. S. Bawa, Tata-McGraw Hill, 2004.

3. Wiring Estimating, Costing and Contracting; Soni P.M. & Upadhyay P.A.; Atul Prakashan, 2021-22.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

BASIC ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives

To expose to the field of electrical & electronics engineering, laws and principles of electrical/ electronic engineering and to acquire fundamental knowledge in the relevant field.

Course Outcomes: After the completion of the course students will be able to

CO1. Describe fundamental laws, operating principles of motors/generators, MC/MI instruments (L2)

CO2. Demonstrate the working of electrical machines, measuring instruments and power generation stations. (L2)

CO3. Apply mathematical tools and fundamental concepts to derive various equations related to electrical circuits and machines. (L3)

CO4. Calculate electrical load and electricity bill of residential and commercial buildings. (L4)

PART A: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

UNIT I : DC & AC Circuits

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Ohm's Law and its limitations, KCL & KVL, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, Super Position theorem, Simple numerical problems.

AC Circuits: A.C. Fundamentals: Equation of AC Voltage and current, waveform, time period, frequency, amplitude, phase, phase difference, average value, RMS value, form factor, peak factor, Voltage and current relationship with phasor diagrams in R, L, and C circuits, Concept of Impedance, Active power, reactive power and apparent power, Concept of power factor (Simple Numerical problems).

UNIT II : Machines and Measuring Instruments

Machines: Construction, principle and operation of (i) DC Motor, (ii) DC Generator, (iii) Single Phase Transformer, (iv) Three Phase Induction Motor and (v) Alternator, Applications of electrical machines.

Measuring Instruments: Construction and working principle of Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC), Moving Iron (MI) Instruments and Wheat Stone bridge.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

UNIT III : Energy Resources, Electricity Bill & Safety Measures

Energy Resources: Conventional and non-conventional energy resources; Layout and operation of various Power Generation systems: Hydel, Nuclear, Solar & Wind power generation.

Electricity bill: Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, Laptops, Printers, etc. Definition of "unit" used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electricity bill for domestic consumers.

Equipment Safety Measures: Working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker (MCB), merits and demerits. Personal safety measures: Electric Shock, Earthing and its types, Safety Precautions to avoid shock.

Textbooks:
1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition

Reference Books:
1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Mc Graw Hill, 2019, Fourth Edition
2. Principles of Power Systems, V.K. Mehta, S.Chand Technical Publishers, 2020
3. Basic Electrical Engineering, T. K. Nagsarkar and M. S. Sukhija, Oxford University Press, 2017
4. Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, S. K. Bhatacharya, Person Publications, 2018, Second Edition.

Web Resources:
1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105053
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

PART B: BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Course Objectives:

- To teach the fundamentals of semiconductor devices and its applications, principles of digital electronics.

UNIT I   SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

Introduction - Evolution of electronics – Vacuum tubes to nano electronics - Characteristics of PN Junction Diode — Zener Effect — Zener Diode and its Characteristics. Bipolar Junction Transistor — CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics — Elementary Treatment of Small Signal CE Amplifier.

UNIT II   BASIC ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS AND INSTRUMENTTAION

Rectifiers and power supplies: Block diagram description of a dc power supply, working of a full wave bridge rectifier, capacitor filter (no analysis), working of simple zener voltage regulator. Amplifiers: Block diagram of Public Address system, Circuit diagram and working of common emitter (RC coupled) amplifier with its frequency response. Electronic Instrumentation: Block diagram of an electronic instrumentation system.

UNIT III   DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Overview of Number Systems, Logic gates including Universal Gates, BCD codes, Excess-3 code, Gray code, Hamming code. Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and properties of Boolean Algebra, Truth Tables and Functionality of Logic Gates – NOT, OR, AND, NOR, NAND, XOR and XNOR. Simple combinational circuits–Half and Full Adders. Introduction to sequential circuits, Flip flops, Registers and counters (Elementary Treatment only)

Textbooks:

1. R. L. Boylestad& Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009

Reference Books:

1. R. S. Sedha, A Textbook of Electronic Devices and Circuits, S. Chand & Co, 2010.
2. Santiram Kal, Basic Electronics- Devices, Circuits and IT Fundamentals, Prentice Hall,
   India, 2002.
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education,2009.

End examination pattern:

i) Question paper shall be in two parts viz., Part A and Part B with equal weightage of 35 marks each.

ii) In each part, question 1 shall contain 5 compulsory short answer questions for a total of 5 marks such that each question carries 1mark.

iii) In each part, questions from 2 to 4, there shall be either/or type questions of 10 marks each. Student shall answer any one of them.

iv) The questions from 2 to 4 shall be set by covering one unit of the syllabus for each question.

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING WORKSHOP
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

To impart knowledge on the fundamental laws & theorems of electrical circuits, functions of electrical machines and energy calculations.

Course Outcomes:
After competition of this course, the student will be able to

CO1. Measure voltage, current and power in an electrical circuit.   (L3)
CO2. Measure of Resistance using Wheat stone bridge (L4)
CO3. Discover critical field resistance and critical speed of DC shunt generators. (L4)
CO4. Investigate the effect of reactive power and power factor in electrical loads. (L5)

Activities:

1. Familiarization of commonly used Electrical & Electronic Workshop Tools: Bread board, Solder, cables, relays, switches, connectors, fuses, Cutter, plier, screwdriver set, wire stripper, flux, knife/blade, soldering iron, de-soldering pump etc.
   - Provide some exercises so that hardware tools and instruments are learned to be used by the students.

2. Familiarization of Measuring Instruments like Voltmeters, Ammeters, multimeter, LCR-Q meter, Power Supplies, CRO, DSO, Function Generator, Frequency counter.
   - Provide some exercises so that measuring instruments are learned to be used by the students.

3. Components:
   - Familiarization/Identification of components (Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, transistors, IC's etc.) – Functionality, type, size, colour coding package, symbol, cost etc.

   - Testing of components like Resistor, Capacitor, Diode, Transistor, ICs etc. - Compare values of components like resistors, inductors, capacitors etc with the measured values by using instruments

PART A: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

List of experiments:

1. Verification of KCL and KVL
2. Verification of Superposition theorem
3. Measurement of Resistance using Wheat stone bridge
4. Magnetization Characteristics of DC shunt Generator
5. Measurement of Power and Power factor using Single-phase wattmeter
6. Measurement of Earth Resistance using Megger
7. Calculation of Electrical Energy for Domestic Premises

Reference Books:
1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

PART B: ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB

Course Objectives:

- To impart knowledge on the principles of digital electronics and fundamentals of electron devices& its applications.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to
CO1: Identify & testing of various electronic components.
CO2: Understand the usage of electronic measuring instruments.
CO3: Plot and discuss the characteristics of various electron devices.
CO4: Explain the operation of a digital circuit.

List of Experiments:

1. Plot V-I characteristics of PN Junction diode A) Forward bias B) Reverse bias.
2. Plot V – I characteristics of Zener Diode and its application as voltage Regulator.
3. Implementation of half wave and full wave rectifiers
4. Plot Input & Output characteristics of BJT in CE and CB configurations
5. Frequency response of CE amplifier.
6. Simulation of RC coupled amplifier with the design supplied
7. Verification of Truth Table of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR gates using ICs.
8. Verification of Truth Tables of S-R, J-K& D flip flops using respective ICs.

Tools / Equipment Required: DC Power supplies, Multi meters, DC Ammeters, DC Voltmeters, AC Voltmeters, CROs, all the required active devices.

References:

1. R. L. Boylestad& Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education,2009.

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed.All the experiments shall be implemented using both Hardware and Software.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches **Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &**

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

IT WORKSHOP
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- To introduce the internal parts of a computer, peripherals, I/O ports, connecting cables
- To demonstrate configuring the system as Dual boot both Windows and other Operating Systems Viz. Linux, BOSS
- To teach basic command line interface commands on Linux.
- To teach the usage of Internet for productivity and self-paced life-long learning
- To introduce Compression, Multimedia and Antivirus tools and Office Tools such as Word processors, Spread sheets and Presentation tools.

Course Outcomes:
CO1: Perform Hardware troubleshooting.
CO2: Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies.
CO3: Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms.
CO4: Document/ Presentation preparation.
CO5: Perform calculations using spreadsheets.

PC Hardware & Software Installation

Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

Task 2: Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.

Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Task 4: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Task 5: Every student should install BOSS on the computer. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and BOSS. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Internet & World Wide Web

Task1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there isno internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.

Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.

Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD

Task 1 – Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of La TeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of La TeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using La TeXand word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

Task 2: Using La TeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both La TeX and Word.

Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:-Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

Task 4: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

EXCEL

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

Task 2: Calculating GPA -. Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function,

LOOKUP/VLOOKUP
Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting

POWER POINT
Task 1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

Task 2: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

Task 3: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

AI TOOLS – ChatGPT
Task 1: Prompt Engineering: Experiment with different types of prompts to see how the model responds. Try asking questions, starting conversations, or even providing incomplete sentences to see how the model completes them.
- Ex: Prompt: "You are a knowledgeable AI. Please answer the following question: What is the capital of France?"

Task 2: Creative Writing: Use the model as a writing assistant. Provide the beginning of a story or a description of a scene, and let the model generate the rest of the content. This can be a fun way to brainstorm creative ideas
- Ex: Prompt: "In a world where gravity suddenly stopped working, people started floating upwards. Write a story about how society adapted to this new reality."

Task 3: Language Translation: Experiment with translation tasks by providing a sentence in one language and asking the model to translate it into another language. Compare the output to see how accurate and fluent the translations are.

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- Ex:Prompt: "Translate the following English sentence to French: 'Hello, how are you doing today?'"

Reference Books:

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit, Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dream tech, 2003
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, Cheryl A Schmidt, WILEY Dream tech, 2013, 3rd edition
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education, 2012, 2nd edition
4. PC Hardware - A Handbook, Kate J. Chase, PHI (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion, Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, David Anfins on and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide, Patrick Regan– CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition

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ENGINEERING GRAPHICS
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

- To enable the students with various concepts like dimensioning, conventions and standards related to Engineering Drawing
- To impart knowledge on the projection of points, lines and plane surfaces
- To improve the visualization skills for better understanding of projection of solids
- To develop the imaginative skills of the students required to understand Section of solids and Developments of surfaces.
- To make the students understand the viewing perception of a solid object in Isometric and Perspective projections.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the principles of engineering drawing, including engineering curves, scales, orthographic and isometric projections.

CO2: Draw and interpret orthographic projections of points, lines, planes and solids in front, top and side views.

CO3: Understand and draw projection of solids in various positions in first quadrant.

CO4: Explain principles behind development of surfaces.

CO5: Prepare isometric and perspective sections of simple solids.

UNIT I
Introduction: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and Constructing regular polygons by general methods.
Curves: construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by general, Cycloids, Involutes, Normal and tangent to Curves.
Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales and vernier scales.
UNIT II

Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane, Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants.

Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes

Projections of Planes: regular planes Perpendicular to both reference planes, parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane; plane inclined to both the reference planes.

UNIT III

Projections of Solids: Types of solids: Polyhedra and Solids of revolution. Projections of solids in simple positions: Axis perpendicular to horizontal plane, Axis perpendicular to vertical plane and Axis parallel to both the reference planes, Projection of Solids with axis inclined to one reference plane and parallel to another plane.

UNIT IV

Sections of Solids: Perpendicular and inclined section planes, Sectional views and True shape of section, Sections of solids in simple position only.

Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel line development and radial line development. Development of a cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone.

UNIT V

Conversion of Views: Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer graphics: Creating 2D&3D drawings ofobjects including PCB and Transformations using Auto CAD (*Not for end examination*).

Textbook:

1. N. D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House, 2016.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kannaiah, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc,2009.
3. Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

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INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:
- To introduce students to the fundamentals of computer programming.
- To provide hands-on experience with coding and debugging.
- To foster logical thinking and problem-solving skills using programming.
- To familiarize students with programming concepts such as data types, control structures, functions, and arrays.
- To encourage collaborative learning and teamwork in coding projects.

Course Outcomes: A student after completion of the course will be able to

CO1: Understand basics of computers, the concept of algorithm and algorithmic thinking.

CO2: Analyse a problem and develop an algorithm to solve it.

CO3: Implement various algorithms using the C programming language.

CO4: Understand more advanced features of C language.

CO5: Develop problem-solving skills and the ability to debug and optimize the code.

UNIT I : Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving

History of Computers, Basic organization of a computer: ALU, input-output units, memory, program counter, Introduction to Programming Languages, Basics of a Computer Program-Algorithms, flowcharts (Using Dia Tool), pseudo code. Introduction to Compilation and Execution, Primitive Data Types, Variables, and Constants, Basic Input and Output, Operations, Type Conversion, and Casting.

Problem solving techniques: Algorithmic approach, characteristics of algorithm, Problem solving strategies: Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms.

UNIT II : Control Structures

Simple sequential programs Conditional Statements (if, if-else, switch), Loops (for, while, do-while) Break and Continue.

UNIT III : Arrays and Strings

Arrays indexing, memory model, programs with array of integers, two dimensional arrays, Introduction to Strings.

UNIT IV : Pointers & User Defined Data types

Pointers, dereferencing and address operators, pointer and address arithmetic, array manipulation using pointers, User-defined data types-Structures and Unions.

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UNIT V : Functions & File Handling

Introduction to Functions, Function Declaration and Definition, Function call Return Types and Arguments, modifying parameters inside functions using pointers, arrays as parameters. Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Basics of File Handling

Note: The syllabus is designed with C Language as the fundamental language of implementation**.**

Textbooks:
1. "The C Programming Language", Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice-Hall, 1988
2. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, Byron S Gottfried, McGraw-Hill Education, 1996

Reference Books:
1. Computing fundamentals and C Programming, Balagurusamy, E., McGraw-Hill Education, 2008.
2. Programming in C, Rema Theraja, Oxford, 2016, 2nd edition
3. C Programming, A ProblemSolving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE, 3rd edition

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COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

The course aims to give students hands – on experience and train them on the concepts of the
C- programming language.

Course Outcomes:
CO1: Read, understand, and trace the execution of programs written in C language.
CO2: Select the right control structure for solving the problem.
CO3: Develop C programs which utilize memory efficiently using programming constructs
like pointers.
CO4: Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of arrays,
functions, basic concepts of pointers in C.

UNIT I

WEEK 1
Objective: Getting familiar with the programming environment on the computer and writing
the first program.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 1: Problem-solving using Computers.
Lab1: Familiarization with programming environment
    i)   Basic Linux environment and its editors like Vi, Vim & Emacs etc.
    ii) Exposure to Turbo C, gcc
    iii) Writing simple programs using printf(), scanf()

WEEK 2
Objective: Getting familiar with how to formally describe a solution to a problem in a
series of finite steps both using textual notation and graphic notation.

Suggested Experiments /Activities:
Tutorial 2: Problem-solving using Algorithms and Flow charts.
Lab 1: Converting algorithms/flow charts into C Source code.
Developing the algorithms/flowcharts for the following sample programs
    i)   Sum and average of 3 numbers

ii) Conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa
iii) Simple interest calculation

WEEK 3

Objective: Learn how to define variables with the desired data-type, initialize them with appropriate values and how arithmetic operators can be used with variables and constants.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 3: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 3: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.
   i)   Finding the square root of a given number
   ii) Finding compound interest
   iii) Area of a triangle using heron's formulae
   iv) Distance travelled by an object

UNIT II

WEEK 4
Objective: Explore the full scope of expressions, type-compatibility of variables & constants and operators used in the expression and how operator precedence works.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial4: Operators and the precedence and as associativity:
Lab4: Simple computational problems using the operator' precedence and associativity
   i)   Evaluate the following expressions.
        a.   A+B*C+(D*E) + F*G
        b.   A/B*C-B+A*D/3
        c.   A+++B---A
        d.   J= (i++) + (++i)
   ii) Find the maximum of three numbers using conditional operator
   iii) Take marks of 5 subjects in integers, and find the total, average in float

WEEK 5
Objective: Explore the full scope of different variants of "if construct" namely if-else, null-else, if-else if*-else, switch and nested-if including in what scenario each one of them can be used and how to use them. Explore all relational and logical operators while writing conditionals for "if construct".

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 5: Branching and logical expressions:

Lab 5: Problems involving if-then-else structures.
   i)   Write a C program to find the max and min of four numbers using if-else.
   ii) Write a C program to generate electricity bill.
   iii) Find the roots of the quadratic equation.
   iv) Write a C program to simulate a calculator using switch case.
   v)   Write a C program to find the given year is a leap year or not.

WEEK 6
Objective: Explore the full scope of iterative constructs namely while loop, do-while loop
and for loop in addition to structured jump constructs like break and continue including when
each of these statements is more appropriate to use.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 6: Loops, while and for loops
Lab 6: Iterative problems e.g., the sum of series
   i)   Find the factorial of given number using any loop.
   ii) Find the given number is a prime or not.
   iii) Compute sine and cos series
   iv) Checking a number palindrome
   v)   Construct a pyramid of numbers.

UNIT III

WEEK 7:
Objective: Explore the full scope of Arrays construct namely defining and initializing 1-D
and 2-D and more generically n-D arrays and referencing individual array elements from the
defined array. Using integer 1-D arrays, explore search solution linear search.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 7: 1 D Arrays: searching.
Lab 7: 1D Array manipulation, linear search
   i)   Find the min and max of a 1-D integer array.
   ii) Perform linear search on1D array.
   iii) The reverse of a 1D integer array
   iv) Find 2's complement of the given binary number.
   v)   Eliminate duplicate elements in an array.

WEEK 8:
Objective: Explore the difference between other arrays and character arrays that can be used
as Strings by using null character and get comfortable with string by doing experiments that
will reverse a string and concatenate two strings. Explore sorting solution bubble sort using

integer arrays.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 8: 2 D arrays, sorting and Strings.

Lab 8: Matrix problems, String operations, Bubble sort

    i)   Addition of two matrices

    ii) Multiplication two matrices

    iii) Sort array elements using bubble sort

    iv) Concatenate two strings without built-in functions

    v) Reverse a string using built-in and without built-in string functions

UNIT IV

WEEK9:

Objective: Explore pointers to manage a dynamic array of integers, including memory allocation & value initialization, resizing changing and reordering the contents of an array and memory de-allocation using malloc (), calloc (), realloc () and free () functions. Gain experience processing command-line arguments received by C

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 9: Pointers, structures and dynamic memory allocation

Lab 9: Pointers and structures, memory dereference.

    i)   Write a C program to find the sum of a 1D array using malloc()

    ii) Write a C program to find the total, average of n students using structures

    iii) Enter n students data using calloc() and display failed students list

    iv) Read student name and marks from the command line and display the student details along with the total.

    v) Write a C program to implement realloc()

WEEK 10:

Objective: Experiment with C Structures, Unions, bit fields and self-referential structures (Singly linked lists) and nested structures

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 10: Bitfields, Self-Referential Structures, Linked lists

Lab10 : Bitfields, linked lists

Read and print a date using dd/mm/yyyy format using bit-fields and differentiate the same without using bit- fields

    i)   Create and display a singly linked list using self-referential structure.

    ii) Demonstrate the differences between structures and unions using a C program.

    iii) Write a C program to shift/rotate using bitfields.

iv) Write a C program to copy one structure variable to another structure of the same type.

UNIT V

WEEK 11:
Objective: Explore the Functions, sub-routines, scope and extent of variables, doing some experiments by parameter passing using call by value. Basic methods of numerical integration

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 11: Functions, call by value, scope and extent,
Lab 11: Simple functions using call by value, solving differential equations using Eulers theorem.
   i)   Write a C function to calculate NCR value.
   ii) Write a C function to find the length of a string.
   iii) Write a C function to transpose of a matrix.
   iv) Write a C function to demonstrate numerical integration of differential equations using Euler's method

WEEK 12:
Objective: Explore how recursive solutions can be programmed by writing recursive functions that can be invoked from the main by programming at-least five distinct problems that have naturally recursive solutions.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 12: Recursion, the structure of recursive calls
Lab 12: Recursive functions
   i)   Write a recursive function to generate Fibonacci series.
   ii) Write a recursive function to find the lcm of two numbers.
   iii) Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number.
   iv) Write a C Program to implement Ackermann function using recursion.
   v)   Write a recursive function to find the sum of series.

WEEK 13:
Objective: Explore the basic difference between normal and pointer variables, Arithmetic operations using pointers and passing variables to functions using pointers

Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 13: Call by reference, dangling pointers
Lab 13: Simple functions using Call by reference, Dangling pointers.
   i)   Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference.
   ii) Demonstrate Dangling pointer problem using a C program.
   iii) Write a C program to copy one string into another using pointer.
   iv) Write a C program to find no of lowercase, uppercase, digits and other

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characters using pointers.

WEEK14:

Objective: To understand data files and file handling with various file I/O functions. Explore the differences between text and binary files.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 14: File handling

Lab 14: File operations

i) Write a C program to write and read text into a file.
ii) Write a C program to write and read text into a binary file using fread() and fwrite()
iii) Copy the contents of one file to another file.
iv) Write a C program to merge two files into the third file using command-line arguments.
v) Find no. of lines, words and characters in a file
vi) Write a C program to print last n characters of a given file.

Textbooks:

1. Ajay Mittal, Programming in C: A practical approach, Pearson.
2. Byron Gottfried, Schaum' s Outline of Programming with C, McGraw Hill

Reference Books:

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice-Hall of India
2. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE

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ENGINEERING MECHANICS
(Common to Civil, Mechanical Engineering & Allied branches)

Course Objectives:
- To get familiarized with different types of force systems.
- To draw accurate free body diagrams representing forces and moments acting on a body to analyze the equilibrium of system of forces.
- To teach the basic principles of center of gravity, centroid and moment of inertia and determine them for different simple and composite bodies.
- To apply the Work-Energy method to particle motion.
- To understand the kinematics and kinetics of translational and rotational motion of rigid bodies.

Course Outcomes: On Completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO1: Understand the fundamental concepts in mechanics and determine the frictional forces for bodies in contact.
CO2: Analyze different force systems such as concurrent, coplanar and spatial systems and calculate their resultant forces and moments.
CO3: Calculate the centroids, center of gravity and moment of inertia of different geometrical shapes.
CO4: Apply the principles of work-energy and impulse-momentum to solve the problems of rectilinear and curvilinear motion of a particle.
CO5: Solve the problems involving the translational and rotational motion of rigid bodies.

UNIT I
Introduction to Engineering Mechanics– Basic Concepts. Scope and Applications
Systems of Forces: Coplanar Concurrent Forces– Components in Space–Resultant–Moment of Force and its Application –Couples and Resultant of Force Systems.
Friction: Introduction**,** limiting friction and impending motion, Coulomb'slaws of dryfriction, coefficient of friction, Cone of Static friction.

UNIT II
Equilibrium of Systems of Forces: Free Body Diagrams, Lami's Theorm, Equations of Equilibrium of Coplanar Systems, Graphical method for the equilibrium, Triangle law of forces, converse of the law of polygon of forces condition of equilibrium, Equations of Equilibrium for Spatial System of forces, Numerical examples on spatial system of forces using vector approach, Analysis of plane trusses.
Principle of virtual work with simple examples

UNIT III

Centroid: Centroids of simple figures (from basic principles)–Centroids of Composite Figures.

Centre of Gravity: Centre of gravity of simple body (from basic principles), Centre of gravity of composite bodies, Pappus theorems.

Area Moments of Inertia: Definition–Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer Theorem, Moments of Inertia of Composite Figures, Products of Inertia, Transfer Formula for Product of Inertia.

Mass Moment of Inertia: Moment of Inertia of Masses, Transfer Formula for Mass Moments of Inertia, Mass Moment of Inertia of composite bodies.

UNIT IV

Rectilinear and Curvilinear motion of a particle: Kinematics and Kinetics –D'Alembert's Principle - Work Energy method and applications to particle motion-Impulse Momentum method.

UNIT V

Rigid body Motion: Kinematics and Kinetics of translation, Rotation about fixed axis and plane motion, Work Energy method and Impulse Momentum method.

Textbooks:
1. Engineering Mechanics, S. Timoshenko, D. H. Young, J.V. Rao, S. Pati., , McGraw Hill Education 2017. 5th Edition.
2. Engineering Mechanics, P.C.Dumir- S.Sengupta and Srinivas V veeravalli , University press. 2020. First Edition.
3. A Textbook of Engineering Mechanics, S.S Bhavikatti. New age international publications 2018. 4th Edition.

Reference Books:
1. Engineering Mechanics, Statics and Dynamics, Rogers and M A. Nelson., McGraw Hill Education. 2017. First Edition.
2. Engineering Mechanics, Statics and Dynamics, I.H. Shames., PHI, 2002. 4th Edition.
3. Engineering Mechanics, Volume-I: Statics, Volume-II: Dynamics, J. L. Meriam and L. G. Kraige., John Wiley, 2008. 6th Edition.
4. Introduction to Statics and Dynamics, Basudev Battachatia, Oxford University Press, 2014. Second Edition
5. Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics, Hibbeler R.C.,Pearson Education, Inc., New Delhi, 2022, 14th Edition

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ENGINEERING MECHANICS & BUILDING PRACTICES LAB
(Civil Engineering & allied branches)

Course Objectives: The students completing the course are expected to
- Verify the Law of Parallelogram of Forces and Lami's theorem.
- Determine the coefficients of friction of Static and Rolling friction and Centre of gravity of different plane Lamina.
- Understand the layout of a building, concepts of Non-Destructive Testing and different Alternative Materials.

Course Outcomes: On completion of the course, the student should be able to:

CO1: Evaluate the coefficient of friction between two different surfaces and between the inclined plane and the roller.

CO2: Verify Law of Parallelogram of forces and Law of Moment using force polygon and bell crank lever.

CO3: Determine the Centre of gravity different configurations and

CO4: Understand the Quality Testing and Assessment Procedures and principles of Non-Destructive Testing.

CO5: Exposure to safety practices in the construction industry.

Students have to perform any 10 of the following Experiments:
1. To study various types of tools used in construction.
2. Forces in Pin Jointed Trusses
3. Experimental Proof of Lami's Theorem
4. Verification of Law of Parallelogram of Forces.
5. Determination of Center of Gravity of different shaped Plane Lamina.
6. Determination of coefficient of Static and Rolling Friction.
7. Verification of Law of Moment using Rotation Disc Apparatus and Bell Crank Lever
8. Study of Alternative Materials like M-sand, Fly ash, Sea Sand etc.
9. Field-Visit to understand the Quality Testing - report.
10. Safety Practices in Construction industry
11. Demonstration of Non-Destructive Testing - using Rebound Hammer & UPV
12. Study of Plumbing in buildings.

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ENGINEERING MECHANICS LAB
(Mechanical Engineering & allied branches)

Course Objectives: The students completing the course are expected to:
- Verify the Law of Parallelogram and Triangle of Forces.
- Determine the coefficients of friction of Static and Rolling friction and Centre of gravity of different plane Lamina.
- Analyse the system of Pulleys and Moment of Inertia of Compound Pendulum and Flywheel.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Evaluate the coefficient of friction between two different surfaces and between the inclined plane and the roller.
CO2: Verify Law of Polygon of forces and Law of Moment using force polygon and bell crank lever.
CO3: Determine the Centre of gravity and Moment of Inertia of different configurations.
CO4: Verify the equilibrium conditions of a rigid body under the action of different force systems.

Students have to perform any 10 of the following Experiments:

List of Experiments:

1. Verification of Law of Parallelogram of Forces.
2. Verification of Law of Triangle of Forces.
3. Verification of the Law of polygon for coplanar-concurrent forces acting on a particle in equilibrium and to find the value of unknown forces considering particle to be in equilibrium using universal force table.
4. Determination of coefficient of Static and Rolling Frictions
5. Determination of Centre of Gravity of different shaped Plane Lamina.
6. Verification of the conditions of equilibrium of a rigid body under the action of coplanar non-concurrent, parallel force system with the help of a simply supported beam.
7. Study of the systems of pulleys and draw the free body diagram of the system.
8. Determine the acceleration due to gravity using a compound pendulum.
9. Determine the Moment of Inertia of the compound pendulum about an axis perpendicular to the plane of oscillation and passing through its centre of mass.
10. Determine the Moment of Inertia of a Flywheel.
11. Verification of Law of Moment using Rotation Disc Apparatus and Bell Crank Lever.

References:

1. S. Timoshenko, D. H. Young, J.V. Rao, S. Pati., Engineering Mechanics, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill Education.
2. Hibbeler R.C., Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics, 14th Edition, Pearson Education, Inc., New Delhi, 2022

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ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS -I
(EEE & allied branches)

Course Objectives:
To develop an understanding of the fundamental laws, elements of electrical circuits and to apply circuit analysis to DC and AC circuits.

Course Outcomes:
CO1: Remembering the basic electrical elements and different fundamental laws.
CO2: Understand the network reduction techniques, transformations, concept of self-inductance and mutual inductance, phasor diagrams, resonance and network theorems.
CO3: Apply the concepts to obtain various mathematical and graphical representations.
CO4: Analyse nodal and mesh networks, series and parallel circuits, steady state response, different circuit topologies (with R, L and C components).
CO5: Evaluation of Network theorems, electrical, magnetic and single-phase circuits.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS
Basic Concepts of passive elements of R, L, C and their V-I relations, Sources (dependent and independent), Kirchoff's laws, Network reduction techniques (series, parallel, series - parallel, star-to-delta and delta-to-star transformation), source transformation technique, nodal analysis and mesh analysis to DC networks with dependent and independent voltage and current sources, node and mesh analysis.

UNIT II MAGNETIC CIRCUITS
Basic definition of MMF, flux and reluctance, analogy between electrical and magnetic circuits, Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction – concept of self and mutual inductance, Dot convention – coefficient of coupling and composite magnetic circuit, analysis of series and parallel magnetic circuits.

UNIT III SINGLE PHASE CIRCUITS
Characteristics of periodic functions, Average value, R.M.S. value, form factor, representation of a sine function, concept of phasor, phasor diagrams, node and mesh analysis. Steady state analysis of R, L and C circuits to sinusoidal excitations-response of pure resistance, inductance, capacitance, series RL circuit, series RC circuit, series RLC circuit, parallel RL circuit, parallel RC circuit.

UNIT IV RESONANCE AND LOCUS DIAGRAMS

Series Resonance: Characteristics of a series resonant circuit, Q-factor, selectivity and andwidth, expression for half power frequencies; Parallel resonance: Q-factor, selectivity and bandwidth; Locus diagram: RL, RC, RLC with R, L and C variables.

UNIT V NETWORK THEOREMS (DC & AC EXCITATIONS)

Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem, Millman's theorem and compensation theorem

Textbooks:
1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixthedition.
2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised Third Edition

Reference Books:
1. Fundamentals of Electrical Circuits, Charles K. Alexander and Mathew N.O. Sadiku, Mc Graw Hill Education (India), 2013, Fifth Edition
2. Electric Circuits (Schaum's outline Series), Mahmood Nahvi, Joseph Edminister, and K. Rao, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2017, Fifth Edition.
3. Electric Circuits, David A. Bell, Oxford University Press, 2009, Seventh Edition.
4. Introductory Circuit Analysis, Robert L Boylestad, Pearson Publications, 2023, Fourteenth Edition.
5. Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis, A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2018, Seventh Revised Edition.

Web Resources:
1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ee81/preview
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108104139
3. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106172
4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108

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ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS LAB
(EEE & allied branches)

Course Objectives:
To impart hands on experience in verification of circuit laws and theorems, measurement of circuit parameters, study of circuit characteristics. It also gives practical exposure to the usage of different circuits with different conditions.

Course Outcomes:
CO1: Understand the concepts of network theorems, node and mesh networks, series and parallel resonance and Locus diagrams.
CO2: Apply various theorems to compare practical results obtained with theoretical calculations.
CO3: Determine self, mutual inductances and coefficient of coupling values, parameters of choke coil.
CO4: Analyse different circuit characteristics with the help of fundamental laws and various configurations.
CO5: Create locus diagrams of RL, RC series circuits and examine series and parallel resonance.

List of Experiments:

1. Verification of Kirchhoff's circuit laws.
2. Verification of node and mesh analysis.
3. Verification of network reduction techniques.
4. Determination of cold and hot resistance of an electric lamp
5. Determination of Parameters of a choke coil.
6. Determination of self, mutual inductances, and coefficient of coupling
7. Series and parallel resonance
8. Locus diagrams of R-L (L Variable) and R-C (C Variable) series circuits
9. Verification of Superposition theorem
10. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems
11. Verification of Maximum power transfer theorem
12. Verification of Compensation theorem
13. Verification of Reciprocity and Millman's Theorems

Reference Books:
1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixthedition.
2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised Third Edition

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NETWORK ANALYSIS
(ECE & allied branches)

Course Objectives:

- To introduce basic laws, mesh & nodal analysis techniques for solving electrical circuits
- To impart knowledge on applying appropriate theorem for electrical circuit analysis
- To explain transient behavior of circuits in time and frequency domains
- To teach concepts of resonance
- To introduce open circuit, short circuit, transmission, hybrid parameters and their interrelationship.

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Understand basic electrical circuits with nodal and mesh analysis.
CO2: Analyse the circuit using network simplification theorems.
CO3: Find Transient response and Steady state response of a network.
CO4: Analyse electrical networks in the Laplace domain.
CO5: Compute the parameters of a two-port network.

UNIT I

Types of circuit components, Types of Sources and Source Transformations, Mesh analysis and Nodal analysis, problem solving with resistances only including dependent sources also. Principal of Duality with examples. Network Theorems: Thevenin's, Norton's, Milliman's, Reciprocity, Compensation, Substitution, Superposition, Max Power Transfer, Tellegens - problem solving using dependent sources also.

UNIT II

Transients: First order differential equations, Definition of time constants, R-L circuit, R-C circuit with DC excitation, evaluating initial conditions procedure, second order differential equations, homogeneous, non-homogenous, problem-solving using R-L-C elements with DC excitation and AC excitation, Response as related to s-plane rotation of roots. Laplace transform: introduction, Laplace transformation, basic theorems, problem solving using Laplace transform, partial fraction expansion, Heaviside's expansions, problem solving using Laplace transform.

UNIT III

Steady State Analysis of A.C Circuits: Impedance concept, phase angle, series R-L, R-C, R-L-C circuits problem solving. Complex impedance and phasor notation for R-L, R-C, R-L-C problem solving using mesh and nodal analysis, Star-Delta conversion, problem solving using Laplace transforms also.

UNIT IV

Resonance: Introduction, Definition of Q, Series resonance, Bandwidth of series resonance, Parallel resonance, general case-resistance present in both branches, anti-resonance at all frequencies. Coupled Circuits: Coupled Circuits: Self-inductance, Mutual inductance, Coefficient of coupling, analysis of coupled circuits, Natural current, Dot rule of coupled circuits, conductively coupled equivalent circuits- problem solving.

UNIT V

Two-port Networks: Relationship of two port networks, Z-parameters, Y-parameters, Transmission line parameters, h- parameters, Relationships Between parameter Sets, Parallel & series connection of two port networks, cascading of two port networks, problem solving using dependent sources also. Image and iterative impedances. Image and iterative transfer constants. Insertion loss. Attenuators and pads. Lattice network and its parameters. Impedance matching networks.

Textbooks:

1. Network Analysis – ME Van Valkenburg, Prentice Hall of India, revised 3rd Edition, 2019.
2. Engineering Circuit Analysis by William H. Hayt, Jack Kemmerly, Jamie Phillips, Steven M. Durbin, 9th Edition 2020.
3. Network lines and Fields by John. D. Ryder 2nd Edition, PHI

Reference Books:

1. D. Roy Choudhury, Networks and Systems, New Age International Publications, 2013.
2. Joseph Edminister and Mahmood Nahvi, Electric Circuits, Schaum's Outline Series, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2017
3. Fundamentals of Electric Circuits by Charles K. Alexander and Matthew N. O. Sadiku, McGraw-Hill Education.

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NETWORK ANALYSIS AND SIMULATION LABORATORY
(ECE & allied branches)

Course Objectives:
- To gain hands on experience in verifying Kirchoff's laws and network theorems
- To analyze transient behavior of circuits
- To study resonance characteristics
- To determine 2-port network parameters

Course Outcomes:
CO1: Verify Kirchoff's laws and network theorems.
CO2: Measure time constants of RL & RC circuits.
CO3: Analyze behavior of RLC circuit for different cases.
CO4: Design resonant circuit for given specifications.
CO5: Characterize and model the network in terms of all network parameters.

The following experiments need to be performed using both Hardware and simulation Software.

The experiments need to be simulated using software and the same need to be verified using the hardware.

1. Study of components of a circuit and Verification of KCL and KVL.
2. Verification of mesh and nodal analysis for AC circuits
3. Verification of Superposition, Thevenin's & Norton theorems for AC circuits
4. Verification of maximum power transfer theorem for AC circuits
5. Verification of Tellegen's theorem for two networks of the same topology.
6. Study of DC transients in RL, RC and RLC circuits
7. To study frequency response of various 1st order RL & RC networks
8. To study the transient and steady state response of a 2nd order circuit by varying its various parameters and studying their effects on responses
9. Find the Q Factor and Bandwidth of a Series and Parallel Resonance circuit.
10. Determination of open circuit (Z) and short circuit (Y) parameters
11. Determination of hybrid (H) and transmission (ABCD) parameters
12. To measure two port parameters of a twin-T network and study its frequency response.

Hardware Requirements:

Regulated Power supplies, Analog/Digital Function Generators, Digital Multimeters, Decade Resistance Boxes/Rheostats, Decade Capacitance Boxes, Ammeters (Analog or Digital), Voltmeters (Analog or Digital), Active & Passive Electronic Components

Software requirements:

Multisim/ Pspice/Equivalent simulation software tool, Computer Systems with required specifications

References:

1. Network Analysis – ME Van Valkenburg, Prentice Hall of India, revised 3rd Edition, 2019.
2. Engineering Circuit Analysis by William H. Hayt, Jack Kemmerly, Jamie Phillips, Steven M. Durbin, 9th Edition 2020.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS
Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

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DATA STRUCTURES
(Common to CSE, IT & allied branches)

Course Objectives:
- To provide the knowledge of basic data structures and their implementations.
- To understand importance of data structures in context of writing efficient programs.
- To develop skills to apply appropriate data structures in problem solving.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, Student will be able to

CO1: Explain the role of linear data structures in organizing and accessing data efficiently in algorithms.

CO2: Design, implement, and apply linked lists for dynamic data storage, demonstrating understanding of memory allocation.

CO3: Develop programs using stacks to handle recursive algorithms, manage program states, and solve related problems.

CO4: Apply queue-based algorithms for efficient task scheduling and breadth-first traversal in graphs and distinguish between deques and priority queues, and apply them appropriately to solve data management challenges.

CO5: Devise novel solutions to small scale programming challenges involving data structures such as stacks, queues, Trees.

CO6: Recognize scenarios where hashing is advantageous, and design hash-based solutions for specific problems.

UNIT I
Introduction to Linear Data Structures: Definition and importance of linear data structures, Abstract data types (ADTs) and their implementation, Overview of time and space complexity analysis for linear data structures. Searching Techniques: Linear & Binary Search, Sorting Techniques: Bubble sort, Selection sort, Insertion Sort

UNIT II
Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: representation and operations, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists, Comparing arrays and linked lists, Applications of linked lists.

UNIT III
Stacks: Introduction to stacks: properties and operations, implementing stacks using arrays and linked lists, Applications of stacks in expression evaluation, backtracking, reversing list etc.

UNIT IV
Queues: Introduction to queues: properties and operations, implementing queues using arrays and linked lists, Applications of queues in breadth-first search, scheduling, etc.

Deques: Introduction to deques (double-ended queues), Operations on deques and their applications.

UNIT V

Trees: Introduction to Trees, Binary Search Tree – Insertion, Deletion & Traversal

Hashing: Brief introduction to hashing and hash functions, Collision resolution techniques: chaining and open addressing, Hash tables: basic implementation and operations, Applications of hashing in unique identifier generation, caching, etc.

Textbooks:
1. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Fundamentals of data structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, Silicon Press, 2008

Reference Books:
1. Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox by Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders
2. C Data Structures and Algorithms by Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft
3. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures" by Brad Miller and David Ranum
4. Introduction to Algorithms by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein
5. Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms" by Robert Sedgewick

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DATA STRUCTURES LAB
(Common to CSE, IT & allied branches)

Course Objectives:

The course aims to strengthen the ability of the students to identify and apply the suitable data structure for the given real-world problem. It enables them to gain knowledge in practical applications of data structures.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, Student will be able to

CO1: Explain the role of linear data structures in organizing and accessing data efficiently in algorithms.

CO2: Design, implement, and apply linked lists for dynamic data storage, demonstrating understanding of memory allocation.

CO3: Develop programs using stacks to handle recursive algorithms, manage program states, and solve related problems.

CO4: Apply queue-based algorithms for efficient task scheduling and breadth-first traversal in graphs and distinguish between deques and priority queues and apply them appropriately to solve data management challenges.

CO5: Recognize scenarios where hashing is advantageous, and design hash-based solutions for specific problems.

List of Experiments:

Exercise 1: Array Manipulation
  i)   Write a program to reverse an array.
  ii) C Programs to implement the Searching Techniques – Linear & Binary Search
  iii) C Programs to implement Sorting Techniques – Bubble, Selection and Insertion Sort

Exercise 2: Linked List Implementation
  i)   Implement a singly linked list and perform insertion and deletion operations.
  ii) Develop a program to reverse a linked list iteratively and recursively.
  iii) Solve problems involving linked list traversal and manipulation.

Exercise 3: Linked List Applications
  i)   Create a program to detect and remove duplicates from a linked list.
  ii) Implement a linked list to represent polynomials and perform addition.
  iii) Implement a double-ended queue (deque) with essential operations.

Exercise 4: Double Linked List Implementation

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

   i) Implement a doubly linked list and perform various operations to understand its properties and applications.

   ii) Implement a circular linked list and perform insertion, deletion, and traversal.

Exercise 5: Stack Operations

   i) Implement a stack using arrays and linked lists.

   ii) Write a program to evaluate a postfix expression using a stack.

   iii) Implement a program to check for balanced parentheses using a stack.

Exercise 6: Queue Operations

   i) Implement a queue using arrays and linked lists.

   ii) Develop a program to simulate a simple printer queue system.

   iii) Solve problems involving circular queues.

Exercise 7: Stack and Queue Applications

   i) Use a stack to evaluate an infix expression and convert it to postfix.

   ii) Create a program to determine whether a given string is a palindrome or not.

   iii) Implement a stack or queue to perform comparison and check for symmetry.

Exercise8: Binary Search Tree

   i) Implementing a BST using Linked List.

   ii) Traversing of BST.

Exercise 9: Hashing

   i) Implement a hash table with collision resolution techniques.

   ii) Write a program to implement a simple cache using hashing.

Textbooks:

1. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Fundamentals of data structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, Silicon Press, 2008

Reference Books:

1. Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox by Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders
2. C Data Structures and Algorithms by Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft
3. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures" by Brad Miller and David Ranum
4. Introduction to Algorithms by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein

5. Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms by Robert Sedgewick.

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HEALTH AND WELLNESS, YOGA AND SPORTS
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:
The main objective of introducing this course is to make the students maintain their mental and physical wellness by balancing emotions in their life. It mainly enhances the essential traits required for the development of the personality.

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course the student will be able to
 CO1: Understand the importance of yoga and sports for Physical fitness and sound health.
 CO2: Demonstrate an understanding of health-related fitness components.
 CO3: Compare and contrast various activities that help enhance their health.
 CO4: Assess current personal fitness levels.
 CO5: Develop Positive Personality

UNIT I
Concept of health and fitness, Nutrition and Balanced diet, basic concept of immunity Relationship between diet and fitness, Globalization and its impact on health, Body Mass Index (BMI) of all age groups.
Activities:
 i) Organizing health awareness programmes in community
 ii) Preparation of health profile
 iii) Preparation of chart for balance diet for all age groups

UNIT II
Concept of yoga, need for and importance of yoga, origin and history of yoga in Indian context, classification of yoga, Physiological effects of Asanas- Pranayama and meditation, stress management and yoga, Mental health and yoga practice.
Activities:
Yoga practices – Asana, Kriya, Mudra, Bandha, Dhyana, Surya Namaskar
UNIT III
Concept of Sports and fitness, importance, fitness components, history of sports, Ancient and Modern Olympics, Asian games and Commonwealth games.
Activities:

 i) Participation in one major game and one individual sport viz., Athletics, Volleyball, Basketball, Handball, Football, Badminton, Kabaddi, Kho-kho, Table tennis, Cricket etc.
 Practicing general and specific warm up, aerobics

ii) Practicing cardiorespiratory fitness, treadmill, run test, 9 min walk, skipping and running.

Reference Books:

1. Gordon Edlin, Eric Golanty. Health and Wellness, 14th Edn. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2022
2. T.K.V.Desikachar. The Heart of Yoga: Developing a Personal Practice
3. Archie J.Bahm. Yoga Sutras of Patanjali, Jain Publishing Company, 1993
4. Wiseman, John Lofty, SAS Survival Handbook: The Ultimate Guide to Surviving Anywhere Third Edition, William Morrow Paperbacks, 2014
5. The Sports Rules Book/ Human Kinetics with Thomas Hanlon. -- 3rd ed. Human Kinetics, Inc.2014

General Guidelines:

1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities of Health/Sports/Yoga.
2. Institutes must provide field/facility and offer the minimum of five choices of as many as Games/Sports.
3. Institutes are required to provide sports instructor / yoga teacher to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.
- A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting viva voce on the subject.

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NSS/NCC/SCOUTS & GUIDES/COMMUNITY SERVICE
(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:
The objective of introducing this course is to impart discipline, character, fraternity, teamwork, social consciousness among the students and engaging them in selfless service.

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course the students will be able to
   CO1: Understand the importance of discipline, character and service motto.
   CO2: Solve some societal issues by applying acquired knowledge, facts, and techniques.
   CO3: Explore human relationships by analyzing social problems.
   CO4: Determine to extend their help for the fellow beings and down trodden people.
   CO5: Develop leadership skills and civic responsibilities.

UNIT I: Orientation
General Orientation on NSS/NCC/ Scouts & Guides/Community Service activities, career guidance.

Activities:
   i) Conducting –ice breaking sessions-expectations from the course-knowing personal talents and skills
   ii) Conducting orientations programs for the students –future plans-activities-releasing road map etc.
   iii) Displaying success stories-motivational biopics- award winning movies on societal issues etc.
   iv) Conducting talent show in singing patriotic songs-paintings- any other contribution.

UNIT II : Nature & Care
Activities:
   i) Best out of waste competition.
   ii) Poster and signs making competition to spread environmental awareness.
   iii) Recycling and environmental pollution article writing competition.
   iv) Organising Zero-waste day.
   v) Digital Environmental awareness activity via various social media platforms.
   vi) Virtual demonstration of different eco-friendly approaches for sustainable living.
   vii) Write a summary on any book related to environmental issues.

UNIT III : Community Service

Activities:

i) Conducting One Day Special Camp in a village contacting village-area leaders- Survey in the village, identification of problems- helping them to solve via media-authorities-experts-etc.
ii) Conducting awareness programs on Health-related issues such as General Health, Mental health, Spiritual Health, HIV/AIDS,
iii) Conducting consumer Awareness. Explaining various legal provisions etc.
iv) Women Empowerment Programmes- Sexual Abuse, Adolescent Health and Population Education.
v) Any other programmes in collaboration with local charities, NGOs etc.

Reference Books:

1. Nirmalya Kumar Sinha & Surajit Majumder, *A Text Book of National Service Scheme* Vol;.I, Vidya Kutir Publication, 2021 (ISBN 978-81-952368-8-6)
2. *Red Book - National Cadet Corps* – Standing Instructions Vol I & II, Directorate General of NCC, Ministry of Defence, New Delhi
3. Davis M. L. and Cornwell D. A., "Introduction to Environmental Engineering", McGraw Hill, New York 4/e 2008
4. Masters G. M., Joseph K. and Nagendran R. "Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science", Pearson Education, New Delhi. 2/e 2007
5. Ram Ahuja. *Social Problems in India*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.

General Guidelines:

1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities.
2. Institutes are required to provide instructor to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.
- A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting viva voce on the subject.

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PRINCIPLES OF SOIL SCIENCE AND AGRONOMY
(Agricultural Engineering)

Objective: To impart Knowledge on Soil genesis, properties etc., so as to enable students to design implements in related to soil, soil conservation, irrigation and drainage applications. Also, to enable students to understand farming principles, to grow agricultural field and orchard crop and farming practices.

UNIT I:
Soil: Definition –soil as a three phase four component system-branches of Soil science difference between surface and sub-surface soil, Rocks: Definition – classification of rocks based on mode of formation-igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks, Minerals: Definition, classification, primary, secondary, essential, accessory, silicate, non-silicate minerals, light and heavy mineralsprimarysilicateminerals;quartz,feldspars-micaspyroxenesamphibolessecondarysilicate;secondaryminerals,Ca,Mg,SandMicronutrie ntcontainingminerals-chemicalformulate,Weathering:- Definition-types of weathering physical weathering of rocks, agents of physical weathering, temperature, water, wind and glaciers, Chemical weathering, solution, hydration, hydrolysis carbonation-oxidation-reduction, biological weathering role of plants and animals in weathering.
Soil formation: Soil forming factors–active and passives oil factors and their role in soil formation, Soil forming processes: Eluviation, illuviation, humification, calcification, laterization, podzolozation, salinization, alkalization and gleization, Soil Profile, Detailed description of theoretical soil profile, Soil physical properties: Soil separates and their properties. Specific surface, soil texture-definition-textural classes-methods of determination of soil texture, importance of soil structure.

UNIT II:
Soil structure; Definition classification based on type, class and grade, factors influencing formation of aggregates-importance and management of soil structure, Soil structure; Definition-classification based on type, class and grade factors influencing formation of aggregates-importance and management of soil structure, Soil consistency; Definition-forms of consistency and importance of soil consistency, Bulk density and particle density; factors influencing and their importance; porosity –types-calculation-importance, Soil water; structure of water and the effect of H-bonding on properties of water retention of water in soils-soil moisture tension-soil moisture potential–soil moisture constants. Soil water movement; saturated, unsaturated and vapor flows, laws governing water flow-Darcy's and Poiseuille's law-Infiltration; Factors-importance. Evaporation; Factors influencing evaporation- Ways to minimize it-soil mulch-organic mulch, etc., Soil air;

Composition of soil air-processes of gaseous exchange –soil aeration indices –and their importance (oxygen content-ODR-aeration porosity-redox potential) management of soil air, Soil temperature; influence of soil temperature on plant growth-factors influencing soil temperature-management of soil temperature. Soil color determination importance, Soil colloids: Definition-general properties-in organic and organic colloids origin of charge on colloids (positive & negative).

UNIT-III:
Secondary silicate clay minerals (inorganic soil colloids)Kaolinite, Montmorillonite and Il lite their structures and properties, Ion exchange, Cation and anion exchange–factors influencing ion exchange capacity of soils importance of ion exchange calculation of base saturation and exchangeable acidity, Soil organic matter: importance of organic matter CN ration of organic matter and its importance, Soil biology;-Soil flora and fauna their characteristics role of beneficial organisms mineralization–immobilization, nitrogen fixation, nitrification, denitrification, solubilization of phosphorus and sulphur, Soil fertility:- Concepts of soil fertility and soil productivity:- definitions and differences Arnon's criteria of essentiality-essential and beneficial elements-factors influencing availability of nutrients. Problem Soils: Definition–Physical problems soil depth slope soil crust soil compaction drainage submergence (formation-adverse effects-effecton soil properties and plant growth management), Chemical problems–classification acid, saline, saline saline-sodic and calcareous soils-characteristics-nutrient availability in problem soils and their reclamation.

UNIT-IV:
Irrigation water: Quality of irrigation water-classification based on EC, SAR, RSC and Boron content-use of saline waters in agriculture, Soil taxonomy: New comprehensive system of soil classification (7th approximation) soil orders and their characteristics, Important soil groups of India: Alluvial soils-black soils–red soils laterite soils and coastals oils. Meaning and scope of agronomy, History of agricultural development in ancient India, Agriculture in civilization era, National and International Agricultural Research Institutes in India, Classification of crops, Classification of field crops, According to Origin, Botanical Commercial, Economical, seasonal, Ontogeny, Agronomic, Lead Morphology and Special Purpose crops, Definition of climate and weather, Definition of meteorology, Climatology, Agri-meteorology, Introduction, scope and practical utility of Agricultural meteorology, composition and structure of atmosphere, Influence of weather on crop grain development, essential Resources for crop production, factors influencing plant growth, Biotic and Abiotic factors, Crop seasons, Kharif, Rabi and summer seasons in A.P.-Agro-climatic zones of A.P. and India.

UNIT-V:
Tillage and tilth, Objective of tillage, characteristic of good seed bed, effect of tillage on soil properties (Porespace, texture, structure, bulk density, color of the soil), Types of

Tillage, preparatory cultivation, inter cultivation, after cultivation and preparatory cultivation for low land rice pudding, implement used for seed bed preparation, sowing, inter-cultivation and special operation, Sowing, Methods of sowing, time and depth of sowing of major agricultural crops, Methods and time of application of manure and fertilizers.

Weeds- Influence of weeds on crop production, principles and practices of weed management, Basics on soil plant-water relationship, Types of Soil Erosion, Factors influencing soil erosion, Soil conservation, erosion preventive measures, Agronomic measures for soil and water conservation, Dry land Agriculture, Problems of Crop production in dry farming, Agronomic measure in reducing evapo-transpiration losses, Watershed management, aims and Objectives, Organic farming-Sustainable Agriculture, Definition, Principles and importance

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Principles of Agronomy, T Yellamanda Reddy & G.H.Shankar Reddy, Kalyani Publishers.
2. Nature and Properties of soils. Brady Nyle Cand Ray RWell2002. Pearson Education Inc., New Delhi.
3. Fundamental of Soil Science. Indian Society of Soil Science1988. IARI, New Delhi.

REFERENCES:
1. Meteorology, William L Donn,1965 ,McGraw-HillBook. Co.New York.
2. Crop Production in Dry Regions, ArnonL1972,Leonard Hill Publishing Co., London.
3. Manures and Fertilizers, Yawalkar K S and Agrawal J P, 1977, Agricultural Horticultural Publishing House, Nagpur.
4. Principle of Weed Science, RaoVS, 1992 ,Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Soil Fertility and Fertilizers, Tisdale S L,Nelson WL,BeatonJD and HavlinJL1995.Prentice-HallofIndia,NewDelhi.
6. Introduction to Soil Physics, HillelD1982. Academic Press, London.

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SOIL SCIENCE AND AGRONOMY FIELD LAB
(Agricultural Engineering)

PART-A:

To impose the knowledge of student on soil genesis, soil farming process structure, soil organic matte and chemical operation, etc. It is helpful to the student to design farm implement in relation to soil and to maintain in soil health. It is fine to the students to know the analys to irrigation water, based on quality suitable crops will be selected.

PART-B:

1. To enable the students to grow suitable agricultural crops and orchard crops and all farming practices.
2. To understand the soil, crop and machine specific parameters for design and development to forms machinery equipment &implements.
3. Students will be acquainted with seed processing equipment, soil and water engineering activating for efficient water and land producing and upcoming organic farming activity.

   PART-A(Choose any six from the following)

1. Study of soil profile and collection of soil samples
2. Determination of bulk density adparticle density of soils
3. Determination of soil texture
4. Determination of Proctor moisture content
5. Determination of soil moisture at different tensions
6. Determination of hydraulic conductivity of soil
7. Determination of infiltration rate soil
8. Determination of soil strength and soil colour
9. Determination of pH and, Electrical Conductivity (EC)of soils
10. Determination of organic carbon content in soils
11. Estimation of available Phosphorus(P) & Potassium(K) of soils
12. Determination of anions and cations in irrigation water

   PART-B (Choose any six from the following)

1. Visit to college farm
2. Study of meteorological instruments
3. Measurement of rainfall and evaporation

4. Practice of ploughing
5. Practice of pudding
6. Identification of crops and seeds
7. Identification of manures and fertilizers
8. Seed bed preparation of rnursery
9. Practice of sowing
10. Soil moisture estimation by direct method
11. Practice of fertilizer application
12. Practice of inter cultivation
13. Practice of weeding
14. Practice of harvesting

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ENGINEERING MECHANICS
(Automobile Engineering)

Course Objectives:

1. To apply fundamental concepts of mechanics to find resultant of force systems and frictional forces.
2. To analyse plane trusses, draw free body diagrams calculate their resultant using equations of equilibrium.
3. To calculate the centroid, centre of gravity and moment of inertia of standard geometrical shapes and composite sections.
4. To apply the principles of D' Alembert, work-energy and impulse-momentum to find motion of a particle.
5. To solve the problems involving the translational and rotational motion of rigid bodies.

UNIT I
Introduction to Engineering Mechanics – Basic Concepts. Scope and Applications
Systems of Forces: Coplanar Concurrent Forces– Components in Space–Resultant–Moment of Force and its Application –Couple and Resultant of Force Systems.
Friction: Introduction, limiting friction and impending motion, Coulomb's laws of dry friction, Co-efficient of friction, cone of Static friction.

UNIT II
Equilibrium of Systems of Forces: Free Body Diagrams, Lami's Theorem, Equations of Equilibrium of Coplanar system strusses by method of joints and method of sections.

UNIT III
Centroid: Centroid of simple figures (from basic principles)–Centroid of Composite Figures.
Centre of Gravity: Centre of gravity of simple body (from basic principles), Centre of gravity of composite bodies, Pappus theorems.
Area Moments of Inertia: Definition– Polar Moment of Inertia –Radius of gyration – Transfer formula for moment of inertia - Moments of Inertia for Composite areas.
UNIT IV
Rectilinear and Curvilinear motion of a particle: Kinematics and Kinetics –D'Alembert's Principle - Work Energy method and applications to particle motion-Impulse Momentum method.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

UNIT V Rigid body Motion: Kinematics and Kinetics of translation, Rotation about fixed axis and plane motion.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Mechanics, Statics and Dynamics, Rogers and M A. Nelson., McGraw Hill Education.

2. N H Dubey, Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics, McGraw Hill.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering Mechanics, S. Timoshenko, D. H. Young, J.V. Rao, S. Pati., McGraw Hill Education, 5th Edition.
2. Engineering Mechanics, Statics and Dynamics, I.H. Shames., PHI, 4th Edition.
3. Introduction to Statics and Dynamics, Basudev Battacharia, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition.
4. Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics, Hibbeler R.C., Pearson Education, Inc., New Delhi, 14th Edition
5. Beer F.P. and Johnston E.R., Vector Mechanics for Engineers - Volume I - Statics, Volume II - Dynamics, McGraw Hill, New York.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_me74/unit?unit=17&lesson=18
2. https://youtube.com/watch?v=Z4WN2Z9okfs
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Hn_iozUo9m4
4. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q2ueCg9bvvQ

Course Outcomes: On Completion of the course, the student will be able to

CO 1	Apply fundamental concepts of mechanics to find resultant of force systems and frictional forces.
CO 2	Analyse plane trusses, draw free body diagrams calculate their resultant using equations of equilibrium.
CO 3	Calculate the centroid, centre of gravity and moment of inertia of standard geometrical shapes and composite sections.
CO 4	Apply the principles of D' Alembert, work-energy and impulse-momentum to find motion of a particle.
CO 5	Solve the problems involving the translational and rotational motion of rigid bodies.

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ENGINEERING MECHANICS LABORATORY
(Automobile Engineering)

Course Objectives:

1) To verify Triangle Law, Parallelogram Law and Polygon's Law of coplanar-concurrent forces acting on a particle in equilibrium.
2) To check the law of moments and conditions of equilibrium of a rigid body under the action of force system.
3) To draw the Free body diagram of force system to find the unknown forces and coefficient of friction.
4) To determine the Centre of Gravity of Plane lamina.
5) To determine the Moment of inertia of Compound pendulum and Flywheel.
6) To determine the Acceleration due to gravity using Compound Pendulum.

List of Experiments:

1. Verification of Law of Parallelogram of Forces.
2. Verification of Law of Triangle of Forces.
3. Verification of the Law of polygon for coplanar-concurrent forces acting on a particle in equilibrium and to find the value of unknown forces considering particle to be in equilibrium using universal force table.
4. Verification of Law of Moment using Rotation Disc Apparatus and Bell Crank Lever.
5. Verification of the conditions of equilibrium of a rigid body under the action of coplanar non-concurrent, parallel force system with the help of a simply supported beam.
6. Study the systems of pulleys and draw the free body diagram of the system.
7. Determination of coefficient of Static and Rolling Frictions
8. Determination of Centre of Gravity of different shaped Plane Lamina.
9. Determine the Moment of Inertia of the compound pendulum about an axis perpendicular to the plane of oscillation and passing through its centre of mass.
10. Determine the Moment of Inertia of a Flywheel.
11. Find the efficiency of Screw jack.
12. Determine the acceleration due to gravity using a compound pendulum.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

References:

1. S. Timoshenko, D. H. Young, J.V. Rao, S. Pati., Engineering Mechanics, 5th Edition, Mc Graw Hill Education.
2. Hibbeler R.C., Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics, 14th Edition, Pearson Education, NC., New Delhi
3. Beer F.P. and Johnston E.R., Vector Mechanics for Engineers - Volume I - Statics, Volume II - Dynamics, McGraw Hill, New York.

Web Links: 1. https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=74
   2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YQUDqfivqd8
   3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V86OLIC2Hvk

Course Outcomes: On Completion of the course, the student will be able to

CO 1	Verify Triangle Law, Parallelogram Law and Polygon's Law of coplanar-concurrent forces acting on a particle in equilibrium.
CO 2	Check the law of moments and conditions of equilibrium of a rigid body under the action of force system.
CO 3	Draw the Free body diagram of force system to find the unknown forces and coefficient of friction.
CO 4	Determine the Centre of Gravity of Plane lamina.
CO 5	Determine the Moment of inertia of Compound pendulum and Flywheel.
CO 6	Determine the Acceleration due to gravity using Compound Pendulum

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

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INTRODUCTION TO MINING GEOLOGY
(Mining Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
1) To analyse the importance of geology to mining engineering.
2) To classify the minerals based on properties.
3) To classify types of mineral deposits.
4) To compare the properties of different types of rocks.
5) To identify different geological structures.

UNIT - I
Definition of Geology: Branches of Geology, Importance of Geology in Mining, Structure of earth; Mineral, rock, and ore; Weathering and Erosion.

UNIT – II
Definition of mineral – Classification of minerals – Physical properties of minerals –color, lusture, texture, grain size, hardness.

UNIT – III
Classification of Mineral deposits: Mineral resources, reserve classification, mineral distribution of India and World. Grade of ore and coal.

UNIT – IV
Petrology: Classification of rocks – igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic origin, formation, structures, textures; Study of different types of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks.

UNIT – V
Structural Geology: Folds, faults, dykes/sills, joints, unconformity – types, characteristics, and their significance; Strike, dip, thickness of bedded deposits.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Engineering Geology – Parbin Singh, 3rd Edition.
2. Principles of Engineering Geology – K.M.Bangar, 6th Edition.
3. A text book of Geology – G.B.Mahapathra, 2nd Edition.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &
(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P.B. Marland, Structural Geology, prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd.,3rd Edition ,1990.
2. P.K. Mukherjee, A Text Book of Geology, The World Press Pvt.Ltd.,9thEdition ,1993.

Web Links:

1. https://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2003/ofr-03-210/IV_Geology.pdf
2. https://profiles.uonbi.ac.ke/cnyamai/files/lecture_1_mineralogy_and_crystallography-_review.pdf
3. http://www.d.umn.edu/~jgoodge/geol2312-1/Ch%2001.pdf,

COURSE OUTCOMES:

	At the end of the course student will be able to:
CO 1:	Analyse the importance of geology to mining engineering.
CO 2:	Classify the minerals based on properties
CO 3:	Classify types of mineral deposits.
CO 4:	Compare the properties of different types of rocks.
CO 5:	Identify different geological structures.

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GEOLOGY LAB
(Mining Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
1) To apply the knowledge of geology in the field of Mining engineering.
2) To determine the megascopic identification of physical properties of various minerals and rocks.
3) To interpret with Geological, topographical and satellite maps.
4) To identify various geological formations.
5) To distinguish various landforms and rock formations in constructional areas.

List of Experiments:
1) To study different Physical properties of minerals and their identification.
2) To determine hardness of minerals using Mohr's scale of hardness.
3) To study different Physical properties of igneous rocks.
4) To study different Physical properties of sedimentary rocks.
5) To study different Physical properties of metamorphic rocks.
6) To identify folds, faults in geological maps.
7) To measure strike and dip of various outcrops in the field.
8) To draw the strike lines, measure the dip of the beds.
9) To prepare a geological map and its profile.
10) To study crystallographic models of different minerals.

List of Augmented Experiments:
11) To identify unconformity in geological maps.
12) To calculate true Thickness of the beds.

REFERENCE BOOKS:
1. 'Applied Engineering Geology Practical's by M T Mauthesha Reddy, New Age International Publishers, 2nd Edition.
2. 'Foundations of Engineering Geology' by Tony Waltham, Spon Press, 3rd Edition, 2009

Web Links:
1. https://www.imwa.info/docs/imwa_1988/IMWA1988_Cripps_077.pdf.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO 1:	Apply the knowledge of geology in the field of Mining engineering.
CO 2:	Determine the megascopic identification of physical properties of various minerals and rocks.
CO 3:	Interpret with Geological, topographical and satellite maps.
CO 4:	Identify various geological formations.
CO 5:	Distinguish various landforms and rock formations in constructional areas.

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FLUID MECHANICS AND MECHANICAL UNIT OPERATIONS
(Pharmaceutical Engineering)

PRE-REQUISITES: Engineering mechanics and mathematics

COURSE OBJECTIVES: To introduce the students to basic concept of fluid flow conversation laws of transport phenomena, and different size reduction principles and equipment, separation techniques, agitation and mixing.

UNIT-I
Dimensions and units-physical properties of fluids, Classification of fluids – Newtonian &non-Newtonian fluids and their rheological equations. Stream line, path line and streak lines and stream tube, classification of flows-steady &unsteady, uniform & non uniform, laminar &turbulent, rotational & irrotational flows-equation of continuity for one dimensional flow and three-dimensional flows.

UNIT-II
Surface and body forces –Euler's and Bernoulli's equations for flow along a stream line, momentum equation and its application on force on pipebend.
Incompressible Flow in pipes and channels- shear stress and skin friction in pipes, laminar flow in pipes and channels, turbulent flow in pipes and channels, friction from changes in velocity or direction.

UNIT-III
Flow past immersed bodies - Drag and Drag coefficient, friction in flow through beds of solids, Ergune quations and motion of particles through fluids.
Fluidization, Types of fluidization, Applications of fluidization, continuous fluidization, slurry and pneumatic transport.
Transportation and Metering of fluids-pumps–characterization and classification, specifications, characteristics of centrifugal pumps, selection of pumps, Measurement of flowing fluids- variable head meters- Orifice meter, Venturi meter, Pitot tube; Area meters-Rotameter.

R23 B.TECH. I Year COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Group B Branches Agricultural Engineering, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering, Automobile Engineering, Robotics, ECE & ECE-Allied, CSE-Allied &

(Applicable from the academic year 2023-24 onwards)

UNIT-IV

Properties, handling and mixing of particulate solids: Characterization of solid particles, properties of particulate masses, storage and mixing of solids, types of mixers, mixers for cohesive solids, mixers for free-flowing solids.

Size reduction: Principles of comminution, size reduction equipment-grinders, ultra-fine grinders, cutting machines, Equipment operation. Laws of crushing: Kick's law, Bond's law, Rittinger's law. Screening, Industrial screening equipment, Effectiveness of the screen, differential & cumulative analysis.

UNIT-V

Filtration, cake filters, centrifugal filters, Principles of cake filtration. Separations based on motion of particles through fluids, gravity settling processes and centrifugal settling processes.

COURS EOUTCOMES:

The student will be able

1. To apply the concept of hydrostatic equilibrium
2. To have knowledge on fluid flow phenomena
3. To determine engineering design parameter for laminar and turbulent flows.
4. To have knowledge on various mechanical separation operations used in pharma industry.
5. To have knowledge on different separation techniques used in process industries.
6. To realize the need for mechanical operations in pharmaceutical industry.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering by W.L. McCabe, J.C.Smith & Peter Harriot, Mc Graw-Hill, 7th ed, 2007.
2. Chemical Engg. Fluid Mechanics by Ron Darby, CRC Press, 2nd Edition, 2001.
3. Hydraulics, fluid mechanics and Hydraulic machinery MODI and SETH

REFERENCES:

1. Transport processes and unit operations by Christie J.Geankoplis,PHI
2. Unit operations, Vol-1–Chattopadhya, Khannapublishers
3. Principles of Unit Operations, Foust*etal*,2nded., John Wiley,1999
4. Chemical Engineering, Vol-I, Couls on and Richardson,Pergamon Press

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FLUID MECHANICS AND MECHANICAL UNIT OPERATIONS LABORATORY
(Pharmaceutical Engineering)

PRE-REQUISITES: Fluid Mechanics and Mechanical Unit Operations

COURSE OBJECTIVES: to provide knowledge on flow measuring devices, pumps, and various mechanical unit operations.

List of Experiments

1. Identification of laminar and turbulent flows, Major equipment-Reynolds apparatus
2. Verification of Bernoulli's equation, Major equipment–Bernoulli's Apparatus
4. Calibration of Rotameter, Major equipment–Rotameter Assembly
5. Variation of Orifice coefficient with Reynolds Number Major equipment-Orifice meter Assembly
6. Determination of Venturi coefficient, Major equipment–Venturimeter Assembly
7. Friction losses in Fluid flow in pipes, Major equipment-Pipe Assembly with provision for Pressure measurement
8. Calculation of surface area using pressure drop in a packed bed for different fluid velocities Major equipment- Packed bed with Pressure drop measurement
9. Calculation of minimum fluidization velocity and void fraction in a fluidized bed. Major equipment-Fluidized bed with Pressure drop measurement
10. Studying the Characteristics of a centrifugal pump Major equipment-Centrifugal Pump
11. Determining the time of grinding in a ball mill. Major equipment- Ball mill Apparatus, Sieve shaker, Different sizes of sieves, weighing balance.
12. Calculation of the minimum thickener area using batch sedimentation. Major equipment-Sedimentation apparatus
13. Determining the specific cake resistance and filter medium resistance of a slurry inplate and frame filter press.Major equipment-Plate and frame filter press.
14. Verifying Stoke's law. Major equipment–Stoke's law apparatus

COURSE OUTCOMES:
The student will be able to
1. Estimate the flow rate using flow measuring devices.
2. Estimate average particle diameter for size reduction using different size reduction equipment.
3. Estimate terminal settling velocity.